

Conditional Sentences Mastery (Page 1 of 100)

Rule: First Conditional: If + Present Simple, Will + Verb.

Application: Used for real possibilities in the future.

#	Common Error	Corrected Solution
1	If I was you, I would accept the offer.	If I were you, I would accept the offer.
2	If he had worked hard, he would passed.	If he had worked hard, he would have passed.
3	Unless you will not study, you will fail.	Unless you study, you will fail.
4	Had I knew, I would have told you.	Had I known, I would have told you.
5	If I am you, I would buy that car.	If I were you, I would buy that car.
6	Supposing he come late, what will you do?	Supposing he comes late, what will you do?
7	If he will finish the work, he will leave.	If he finishes the work, he will leave.
8	If I had seen him, I would spoke to him.	If I had seen him, I would have spoken to him.
9	If it rain, the ground gets wet.	If it rains, the ground gets wet.
10	If I will go there, I will meet him.	If I go there, I will meet him.

Quick Practice

Correct: "If he would have come, I would have helped him."

Answer: "If he had come, I would have helped him." (Third conditional rule).

Conditional Sentences Mastery (Page 2 of 100)

Rule: Second Conditional: If + Past Simple, Would + Verb.

Application: Used for hypothetical situations in the present.

#	Common Error	Corrected Solution
1	If he had worked hard, he would passed.	If he had worked hard, he would have passed.
2	Unless you will not study, you will fail.	Unless you study, you will fail.
3	Had I knew, I would have told you.	Had I known, I would have told you.
4	If I am you, I would buy that car.	If I were you, I would buy that car.
5	Supposing he come late, what will you do?	Supposing he comes late, what will you do?
6	If he will finish the work, he will leave.	If he finishes the work, he will leave.
7	If I had seen him, I would spoke to him.	If I had seen him, I would have spoken to him.
8	If it rain, the ground gets wet.	If it rains, the ground gets wet.
9	If I will go there, I will meet him.	If I go there, I will meet him.
10	If I was you, I would accept the offer.	If I were you, I would accept the offer.

Quick Practice

Correct: "If he would have come, I would have helped him."

Answer: "If he had come, I would have helped him." (Third conditional rule).

Conditional Sentences Mastery (Page 3 of 100)

Rule: Third Conditional: If + Past Perfect, Would have + V3.

Application: Used for hypothetical situations in the past.

#	Common Error	Corrected Solution
1	Unless you will not study, you will fail.	Unless you study, you will fail.
2	Had I knew, I would have told you.	Had I known, I would have told you.
3	If I am you, I would buy that car.	If I were you, I would buy that car.
4	Supposing he come late, what will you do?	Supposing he comes late, what will you do?
5	If he will finish the work, he will leave.	If he finishes the work, he will leave.
6	If I had seen him, I would spoke to him.	If I had seen him, I would have spoken to him.
7	If it rain, the ground gets wet.	If it rains, the ground gets wet.
8	If I will go there, I will meet him.	If I go there, I will meet him.
9	If I was you, I would accept the offer.	If I were you, I would accept the offer.
10	If he had worked hard, he would passed.	If he had worked hard, he would have passed.

Quick Practice

Correct: "If he would have come, I would have helped him."

Answer: "If he had come, I would have helped him." (Third conditional rule).

Conditional Sentences Mastery (Page 4 of 100)

Rule: Mixed Conditional: If + Past Perfect, Would + Verb.

Application: Used for past actions having present consequences.

#	Common Error	Corrected Solution
1	Had I knew, I would have told you.	Had I known, I would have told you.
2	If I am you, I would buy that car.	If I were you, I would buy that car.
3	Supposing he come late, what will you do?	Supposing he comes late, what will you do?
4	If he will finish the work, he will leave.	If he finishes the work, he will leave.
5	If I had seen him, I would spoke to him.	If I had seen him, I would have spoken to him.
6	If it rain, the ground gets wet.	If it rains, the ground gets wet.
7	If I will go there, I will meet him.	If I go there, I will meet him.
8	If I was you, I would accept the offer.	If I were you, I would accept the offer.
9	If he had worked hard, he would passed.	If he had worked hard, he would have passed.
10	Unless you will not study, you will fail.	Unless you study, you will fail.

Quick Practice

Correct: "If he would have come, I would have helped him."

Answer: "If he had come, I would have helped him." (Third conditional rule).

Conditional Sentences Mastery (Page 5 of 100)

Rule: Inversion Rule: Had I known... instead of If I had known.

Application: Used for formal emphasis.

#	Common Error	Corrected Solution
1	If I am you, I would buy that car.	If I were you, I would buy that car.
2	Supposing he come late, what will you do?	Supposing he comes late, what will you do?
3	If he will finish the work, he will leave.	If he finishes the work, he will leave.
4	If I had seen him, I would spoke to him.	If I had seen him, I would have spoken to him.
5	If it rain, the ground gets wet.	If it rains, the ground gets wet.
6	If I will go there, I will meet him.	If I go there, I will meet him.
7	If I was you, I would accept the offer.	If I were you, I would accept the offer.
8	If he had worked hard, he would passed.	If he had worked hard, he would have passed.
9	Unless you will not study, you will fail.	Unless you study, you will fail.
10	Had I knew, I would have told you.	Had I known, I would have told you.

Quick Practice

Correct: "If he would have come, I would have helped him."

Answer: "If he had come, I would have helped him." (Third conditional rule).

Conditional Sentences Mastery (Page 6 of 100)

Rule: Unless: Unless = If + not.

Application: Unless means 'if...not'; do not add 'not' to the unless clause.

#	Common Error	Corrected Solution
1	Supposing he come late, what will you do?	Supposing he comes late, what will you do?
2	If he will finish the work, he will leave.	If he finishes the work, he will leave.
3	If I had seen him, I would spoke to him.	If I had seen him, I would have spoken to him.
4	If it rain, the ground gets wet.	If it rains, the ground gets wet.
5	If I will go there, I will meet him.	If I go there, I will meet him.
6	If I was you, I would accept the offer.	If I were you, I would accept the offer.
7	If he had worked hard, he would passed.	If he had worked hard, he would have passed.
8	Unless you will not study, you will fail.	Unless you study, you will fail.
9	Had I knew, I would have told you.	Had I known, I would have told you.
10	If I am you, I would buy that car.	If I were you, I would buy that car.

Quick Practice

Correct: "If he would have come, I would have helped him."

Answer: "If he had come, I would have helped him." (Third conditional rule).

Conditional Sentences Mastery (Page 7 of 100)

Rule: Provided that / As long as.

Application: Used to emphasize conditions.

#	Common Error	Corrected Solution
1	If he will finish the work, he will leave.	If he finishes the work, he will leave.
2	If I had seen him, I would spoke to him.	If I had seen him, I would have spoken to him.
3	If it rain, the ground gets wet.	If it rains, the ground gets wet.
4	If I will go there, I will meet him.	If I go there, I will meet him.
5	If I was you, I would accept the offer.	If I were you, I would accept the offer.
6	If he had worked hard, he would passed.	If he had worked hard, he would have passed.
7	Unless you will not study, you will fail.	Unless you study, you will fail.
8	Had I knew, I would have told you.	Had I known, I would have told you.
9	If I am you, I would buy that car.	If I were you, I would buy that car.
10	Supposing he come late, what will you do?	Supposing he comes late, what will you do?

Quick Practice

Correct: "If he would have come, I would have helped him."

Answer: "If he had come, I would have helped him." (Third conditional rule).

Conditional Sentences Mastery (Page 8 of 100)

Rule: Should I / Were I / Had I inversion.

Application: Formal substitutes for 'If'.

#	Common Error	Corrected Solution
1	If I had seen him, I would spoke to him.	If I had seen him, I would have spoken to him.
2	If it rain, the ground gets wet.	If it rains, the ground gets wet.
3	If I will go there, I will meet him.	If I go there, I will meet him.
4	If I was you, I would accept the offer.	If I were you, I would accept the offer.
5	If he had worked hard, he would passed.	If he had worked hard, he would have passed.
6	Unless you will not study, you will fail.	Unless you study, you will fail.
7	Had I knew, I would have told you.	Had I known, I would have told you.
8	If I am you, I would buy that car.	If I were you, I would buy that car.
9	Supposing he come late, what will you do?	Supposing he comes late, what will you do?
10	If he will finish the work, he will leave.	If he finishes the work, he will leave.

Quick Practice

Correct: "If he would have come, I would have helped him."

Answer: "If he had come, I would have helped him." (Third conditional rule).

Conditional Sentences Mastery (Page 9 of 100)

Rule: Supposition: If I were a king...

Application: Always use 'were' for all subjects in unreal situations.

#	Common Error	Corrected Solution
1	If it rain, the ground gets wet.	If it rains, the ground gets wet.
2	If I will go there, I will meet him.	If I go there, I will meet him.
3	If I was you, I would accept the offer.	If I were you, I would accept the offer.
4	If he had worked hard, he would passed.	If he had worked hard, he would have passed.
5	Unless you will not study, you will fail.	Unless you study, you will fail.
6	Had I knew, I would have told you.	Had I known, I would have told you.
7	If I am you, I would buy that car.	If I were you, I would buy that car.
8	Supposing he come late, what will you do?	Supposing he comes late, what will you do?
9	If he will finish the work, he will leave.	If he finishes the work, he will leave.
10	If I had seen him, I would spoke to him.	If I had seen him, I would have spoken to him.

Quick Practice

Correct: "If he would have come, I would have helped him."

Answer: "If he had come, I would have helped him." (Third conditional rule).

Conditional Sentences Mastery (Page 10 of 100)

Rule: Zero Conditional: If + Present Simple, Present Simple.

Application: Used for universal truths/facts.

#	Common Error	Corrected Solution
1	If I will go there, I will meet him.	If I go there, I will meet him.
2	If I was you, I would accept the offer.	If I were you, I would accept the offer.
3	If he had worked hard, he would passed.	If he had worked hard, he would have passed.
4	Unless you will not study, you will fail.	Unless you study, you will fail.
5	Had I knew, I would have told you.	Had I known, I would have told you.
6	If I am you, I would buy that car.	If I were you, I would buy that car.
7	Supposing he come late, what will you do?	Supposing he comes late, what will you do?
8	If he will finish the work, he will leave.	If he finishes the work, he will leave.
9	If I had seen him, I would spoke to him.	If I had seen him, I would have spoken to him.
10	If it rain, the ground gets wet.	If it rains, the ground gets wet.

Quick Practice

Correct: "If he would have come, I would have helped him."

Answer: "If he had come, I would have helped him." (Third conditional rule).

Conditional Sentences Mastery (Page 11 of 100)

Rule: First Conditional: If + Present Simple, Will + Verb.

Application: Used for real possibilities in the future.

#	Common Error	Corrected Solution
1	If I was you, I would accept the offer.	If I were you, I would accept the offer.
2	If he had worked hard, he would passed.	If he had worked hard, he would have passed.
3	Unless you will not study, you will fail.	Unless you study, you will fail.
4	Had I knew, I would have told you.	Had I known, I would have told you.
5	If I am you, I would buy that car.	If I were you, I would buy that car.
6	Supposing he come late, what will you do?	Supposing he comes late, what will you do?
7	If he will finish the work, he will leave.	If he finishes the work, he will leave.
8	If I had seen him, I would spoke to him.	If I had seen him, I would have spoken to him.
9	If it rain, the ground gets wet.	If it rains, the ground gets wet.
10	If I will go there, I will meet him.	If I go there, I will meet him.

Quick Practice

Correct: "If he would have come, I would have helped him."

Answer: "If he had come, I would have helped him." (Third conditional rule).

Conditional Sentences Mastery (Page 12 of 100)

Rule: Second Conditional: If + Past Simple, Would + Verb.

Application: Used for hypothetical situations in the present.

#	Common Error	Corrected Solution
1	If he had worked hard, he would passed.	If he had worked hard, he would have passed.
2	Unless you will not study, you will fail.	Unless you study, you will fail.
3	Had I knew, I would have told you.	Had I known, I would have told you.
4	If I am you, I would buy that car.	If I were you, I would buy that car.
5	Supposing he come late, what will you do?	Supposing he comes late, what will you do?
6	If he will finish the work, he will leave.	If he finishes the work, he will leave.
7	If I had seen him, I would spoke to him.	If I had seen him, I would have spoken to him.
8	If it rain, the ground gets wet.	If it rains, the ground gets wet.
9	If I will go there, I will meet him.	If I go there, I will meet him.
10	If I was you, I would accept the offer.	If I were you, I would accept the offer.

Quick Practice

Correct: "If he would have come, I would have helped him."

Answer: "If he had come, I would have helped him." (Third conditional rule).

Conditional Sentences Mastery (Page 13 of 100)

Rule: Third Conditional: If + Past Perfect, Would have + V3.

Application: Used for hypothetical situations in the past.

#	Common Error	Corrected Solution
1	Unless you will not study, you will fail.	Unless you study, you will fail.
2	Had I knew, I would have told you.	Had I known, I would have told you.
3	If I am you, I would buy that car.	If I were you, I would buy that car.
4	Supposing he come late, what will you do?	Supposing he comes late, what will you do?
5	If he will finish the work, he will leave.	If he finishes the work, he will leave.
6	If I had seen him, I would spoke to him.	If I had seen him, I would have spoken to him.
7	If it rain, the ground gets wet.	If it rains, the ground gets wet.
8	If I will go there, I will meet him.	If I go there, I will meet him.
9	If I was you, I would accept the offer.	If I were you, I would accept the offer.
10	If he had worked hard, he would passed.	If he had worked hard, he would have passed.

Quick Practice

Correct: "If he would have come, I would have helped him."

Answer: "If he had come, I would have helped him." (Third conditional rule).

Conditional Sentences Mastery (Page 14 of 100)

Rule: Mixed Conditional: If + Past Perfect, Would + Verb.

Application: Used for past actions having present consequences.

#	Common Error	Corrected Solution
1	Had I knew, I would have told you.	Had I known, I would have told you.
2	If I am you, I would buy that car.	If I were you, I would buy that car.
3	Supposing he come late, what will you do?	Supposing he comes late, what will you do?
4	If he will finish the work, he will leave.	If he finishes the work, he will leave.
5	If I had seen him, I would spoke to him.	If I had seen him, I would have spoken to him.
6	If it rain, the ground gets wet.	If it rains, the ground gets wet.
7	If I will go there, I will meet him.	If I go there, I will meet him.
8	If I was you, I would accept the offer.	If I were you, I would accept the offer.
9	If he had worked hard, he would passed.	If he had worked hard, he would have passed.
10	Unless you will not study, you will fail.	Unless you study, you will fail.

Quick Practice

Correct: "If he would have come, I would have helped him."

Answer: "If he had come, I would have helped him." (Third conditional rule).

Conditional Sentences Mastery (Page 15 of 100)

Rule: Inversion Rule: Had I known... instead of If I had known.

Application: Used for formal emphasis.

#	Common Error	Corrected Solution
1	If I am you, I would buy that car.	If I were you, I would buy that car.
2	Supposing he come late, what will you do?	Supposing he comes late, what will you do?
3	If he will finish the work, he will leave.	If he finishes the work, he will leave.
4	If I had seen him, I would spoke to him.	If I had seen him, I would have spoken to him.
5	If it rain, the ground gets wet.	If it rains, the ground gets wet.
6	If I will go there, I will meet him.	If I go there, I will meet him.
7	If I was you, I would accept the offer.	If I were you, I would accept the offer.
8	If he had worked hard, he would passed.	If he had worked hard, he would have passed.
9	Unless you will not study, you will fail.	Unless you study, you will fail.
10	Had I knew, I would have told you.	Had I known, I would have told you.

Quick Practice

Correct: "If he would have come, I would have helped him."

Answer: "If he had come, I would have helped him." (Third conditional rule).

Conditional Sentences Mastery (Page 16 of 100)

Rule: Unless: Unless = If + not.

Application: Unless means 'if...not'; do not add 'not' to the unless clause.

#	Common Error	Corrected Solution
1	Supposing he come late, what will you do?	Supposing he comes late, what will you do?
2	If he will finish the work, he will leave.	If he finishes the work, he will leave.
3	If I had seen him, I would spoke to him.	If I had seen him, I would have spoken to him.
4	If it rain, the ground gets wet.	If it rains, the ground gets wet.
5	If I will go there, I will meet him.	If I go there, I will meet him.
6	If I was you, I would accept the offer.	If I were you, I would accept the offer.
7	If he had worked hard, he would passed.	If he had worked hard, he would have passed.
8	Unless you will not study, you will fail.	Unless you study, you will fail.
9	Had I knew, I would have told you.	Had I known, I would have told you.
10	If I am you, I would buy that car.	If I were you, I would buy that car.

Quick Practice

Correct: "If he would have come, I would have helped him."

Answer: "If he had come, I would have helped him." (Third conditional rule).

Conditional Sentences Mastery (Page 17 of 100)

Rule: Provided that / As long as.

Application: Used to emphasize conditions.

#	Common Error	Corrected Solution
1	If he will finish the work, he will leave.	If he finishes the work, he will leave.
2	If I had seen him, I would spoke to him.	If I had seen him, I would have spoken to him.
3	If it rain, the ground gets wet.	If it rains, the ground gets wet.
4	If I will go there, I will meet him.	If I go there, I will meet him.
5	If I was you, I would accept the offer.	If I were you, I would accept the offer.
6	If he had worked hard, he would passed.	If he had worked hard, he would have passed.
7	Unless you will not study, you will fail.	Unless you study, you will fail.
8	Had I knew, I would have told you.	Had I known, I would have told you.
9	If I am you, I would buy that car.	If I were you, I would buy that car.
10	Supposing he come late, what will you do?	Supposing he comes late, what will you do?

Quick Practice

Correct: "If he would have come, I would have helped him."

Answer: "If he had come, I would have helped him." (Third conditional rule).

Conditional Sentences Mastery (Page 18 of 100)

Rule: Should I / Were I / Had I inversion.

Application: Formal substitutes for 'If'.

#	Common Error	Corrected Solution
1	If I had seen him, I would spoke to him.	If I had seen him, I would have spoken to him.
2	If it rain, the ground gets wet.	If it rains, the ground gets wet.
3	If I will go there, I will meet him.	If I go there, I will meet him.
4	If I was you, I would accept the offer.	If I were you, I would accept the offer.
5	If he had worked hard, he would passed.	If he had worked hard, he would have passed.
6	Unless you will not study, you will fail.	Unless you study, you will fail.
7	Had I knew, I would have told you.	Had I known, I would have told you.
8	If I am you, I would buy that car.	If I were you, I would buy that car.
9	Supposing he come late, what will you do?	Supposing he comes late, what will you do?
10	If he will finish the work, he will leave.	If he finishes the work, he will leave.

Quick Practice

Correct: "If he would have come, I would have helped him."

Answer: "If he had come, I would have helped him." (Third conditional rule).

Conditional Sentences Mastery (Page 19 of 100)

Rule: Supposition: If I were a king...

Application: Always use 'were' for all subjects in unreal situations.

#	Common Error	Corrected Solution
1	If it rain, the ground gets wet.	If it rains, the ground gets wet.
2	If I will go there, I will meet him.	If I go there, I will meet him.
3	If I was you, I would accept the offer.	If I were you, I would accept the offer.
4	If he had worked hard, he would passed.	If he had worked hard, he would have passed.
5	Unless you will not study, you will fail.	Unless you study, you will fail.
6	Had I knew, I would have told you.	Had I known, I would have told you.
7	If I am you, I would buy that car.	If I were you, I would buy that car.
8	Supposing he come late, what will you do?	Supposing he comes late, what will you do?
9	If he will finish the work, he will leave.	If he finishes the work, he will leave.
10	If I had seen him, I would spoke to him.	If I had seen him, I would have spoken to him.

Quick Practice

Correct: "If he would have come, I would have helped him."

Answer: "If he had come, I would have helped him." (Third conditional rule).

Conditional Sentences Mastery (Page 20 of 100)

Rule: Zero Conditional: If + Present Simple, Present Simple.

Application: Used for universal truths/facts.

#	Common Error	Corrected Solution
1	If I will go there, I will meet him.	If I go there, I will meet him.
2	If I was you, I would accept the offer.	If I were you, I would accept the offer.
3	If he had worked hard, he would passed.	If he had worked hard, he would have passed.
4	Unless you will not study, you will fail.	Unless you study, you will fail.
5	Had I knew, I would have told you.	Had I known, I would have told you.
6	If I am you, I would buy that car.	If I were you, I would buy that car.
7	Supposing he come late, what will you do?	Supposing he comes late, what will you do?
8	If he will finish the work, he will leave.	If he finishes the work, he will leave.
9	If I had seen him, I would spoke to him.	If I had seen him, I would have spoken to him.
10	If it rain, the ground gets wet.	If it rains, the ground gets wet.

Quick Practice

Correct: "If he would have come, I would have helped him."

Answer: "If he had come, I would have helped him." (Third conditional rule).

Conditional Sentences Mastery (Page 21 of 100)

Rule: First Conditional: If + Present Simple, Will + Verb.

Application: Used for real possibilities in the future.

#	Common Error	Corrected Solution
1	If I was you, I would accept the offer.	If I were you, I would accept the offer.
2	If he had worked hard, he would passed.	If he had worked hard, he would have passed.
3	Unless you will not study, you will fail.	Unless you study, you will fail.
4	Had I knew, I would have told you.	Had I known, I would have told you.
5	If I am you, I would buy that car.	If I were you, I would buy that car.
6	Supposing he come late, what will you do?	Supposing he comes late, what will you do?
7	If he will finish the work, he will leave.	If he finishes the work, he will leave.
8	If I had seen him, I would spoke to him.	If I had seen him, I would have spoken to him.
9	If it rain, the ground gets wet.	If it rains, the ground gets wet.
10	If I will go there, I will meet him.	If I go there, I will meet him.

Quick Practice

Correct: "If he would have come, I would have helped him."

Answer: "If he had come, I would have helped him." (Third conditional rule).

Conditional Sentences Mastery (Page 22 of 100)

Rule: Second Conditional: If + Past Simple, Would + Verb.

Application: Used for hypothetical situations in the present.

#	Common Error	Corrected Solution
1	If he had worked hard, he would passed.	If he had worked hard, he would have passed.
2	Unless you will not study, you will fail.	Unless you study, you will fail.
3	Had I knew, I would have told you.	Had I known, I would have told you.
4	If I am you, I would buy that car.	If I were you, I would buy that car.
5	Supposing he come late, what will you do?	Supposing he comes late, what will you do?
6	If he will finish the work, he will leave.	If he finishes the work, he will leave.
7	If I had seen him, I would spoke to him.	If I had seen him, I would have spoken to him.
8	If it rain, the ground gets wet.	If it rains, the ground gets wet.
9	If I will go there, I will meet him.	If I go there, I will meet him.
10	If I was you, I would accept the offer.	If I were you, I would accept the offer.

Quick Practice

Correct: "If he would have come, I would have helped him."

Answer: "If he had come, I would have helped him." (Third conditional rule).

Conditional Sentences Mastery (Page 23 of 100)

Rule: Third Conditional: If + Past Perfect, Would have + V3.

Application: Used for hypothetical situations in the past.

#	Common Error	Corrected Solution
1	Unless you will not study, you will fail.	Unless you study, you will fail.
2	Had I knew, I would have told you.	Had I known, I would have told you.
3	If I am you, I would buy that car.	If I were you, I would buy that car.
4	Supposing he come late, what will you do?	Supposing he comes late, what will you do?
5	If he will finish the work, he will leave.	If he finishes the work, he will leave.
6	If I had seen him, I would spoke to him.	If I had seen him, I would have spoken to him.
7	If it rain, the ground gets wet.	If it rains, the ground gets wet.
8	If I will go there, I will meet him.	If I go there, I will meet him.
9	If I was you, I would accept the offer.	If I were you, I would accept the offer.
10	If he had worked hard, he would passed.	If he had worked hard, he would have passed.

Quick Practice

Correct: "If he would have come, I would have helped him."

Answer: "If he had come, I would have helped him." (Third conditional rule).

Conditional Sentences Mastery (Page 24 of 100)

Rule: Mixed Conditional: If + Past Perfect, Would + Verb.

Application: Used for past actions having present consequences.

#	Common Error	Corrected Solution
1	Had I knew, I would have told you.	Had I known, I would have told you.
2	If I am you, I would buy that car.	If I were you, I would buy that car.
3	Supposing he come late, what will you do?	Supposing he comes late, what will you do?
4	If he will finish the work, he will leave.	If he finishes the work, he will leave.
5	If I had seen him, I would spoke to him.	If I had seen him, I would have spoken to him.
6	If it rain, the ground gets wet.	If it rains, the ground gets wet.
7	If I will go there, I will meet him.	If I go there, I will meet him.
8	If I was you, I would accept the offer.	If I were you, I would accept the offer.
9	If he had worked hard, he would passed.	If he had worked hard, he would have passed.
10	Unless you will not study, you will fail.	Unless you study, you will fail.

Quick Practice

Correct: "If he would have come, I would have helped him."

Answer: "If he had come, I would have helped him." (Third conditional rule).

Conditional Sentences Mastery (Page 25 of 100)

Rule: Inversion Rule: Had I known... instead of If I had known.

Application: Used for formal emphasis.

#	Common Error	Corrected Solution
1	If I am you, I would buy that car.	If I were you, I would buy that car.
2	Supposing he come late, what will you do?	Supposing he comes late, what will you do?
3	If he will finish the work, he will leave.	If he finishes the work, he will leave.
4	If I had seen him, I would spoke to him.	If I had seen him, I would have spoken to him.
5	If it rain, the ground gets wet.	If it rains, the ground gets wet.
6	If I will go there, I will meet him.	If I go there, I will meet him.
7	If I was you, I would accept the offer.	If I were you, I would accept the offer.
8	If he had worked hard, he would passed.	If he had worked hard, he would have passed.
9	Unless you will not study, you will fail.	Unless you study, you will fail.
10	Had I knew, I would have told you.	Had I known, I would have told you.

Quick Practice

Correct: "If he would have come, I would have helped him."

Answer: "If he had come, I would have helped him." (Third conditional rule).

Conditional Sentences Mastery (Page 26 of 100)

Rule: Unless: Unless = If + not.

Application: Unless means 'if...not'; do not add 'not' to the unless clause.

#	Common Error	Corrected Solution
1	Supposing he come late, what will you do?	Supposing he comes late, what will you do?
2	If he will finish the work, he will leave.	If he finishes the work, he will leave.
3	If I had seen him, I would spoke to him.	If I had seen him, I would have spoken to him.
4	If it rain, the ground gets wet.	If it rains, the ground gets wet.
5	If I will go there, I will meet him.	If I go there, I will meet him.
6	If I was you, I would accept the offer.	If I were you, I would accept the offer.
7	If he had worked hard, he would passed.	If he had worked hard, he would have passed.
8	Unless you will not study, you will fail.	Unless you study, you will fail.
9	Had I knew, I would have told you.	Had I known, I would have told you.
10	If I am you, I would buy that car.	If I were you, I would buy that car.

Quick Practice

Correct: "If he would have come, I would have helped him."

Answer: "If he had come, I would have helped him." (Third conditional rule).

Conditional Sentences Mastery (Page 27 of 100)

Rule: Provided that / As long as.

Application: Used to emphasize conditions.

#	Common Error	Corrected Solution
1	If he will finish the work, he will leave.	If he finishes the work, he will leave.
2	If I had seen him, I would spoke to him.	If I had seen him, I would have spoken to him.
3	If it rain, the ground gets wet.	If it rains, the ground gets wet.
4	If I will go there, I will meet him.	If I go there, I will meet him.
5	If I was you, I would accept the offer.	If I were you, I would accept the offer.
6	If he had worked hard, he would passed.	If he had worked hard, he would have passed.
7	Unless you will not study, you will fail.	Unless you study, you will fail.
8	Had I knew, I would have told you.	Had I known, I would have told you.
9	If I am you, I would buy that car.	If I were you, I would buy that car.
10	Supposing he come late, what will you do?	Supposing he comes late, what will you do?

Quick Practice

Correct: "If he would have come, I would have helped him."

Answer: "If he had come, I would have helped him." (Third conditional rule).

Conditional Sentences Mastery (Page 28 of 100)

Rule: Should I / Were I / Had I inversion.

Application: Formal substitutes for 'If'.

#	Common Error	Corrected Solution
1	If I had seen him, I would spoke to him.	If I had seen him, I would have spoken to him.
2	If it rain, the ground gets wet.	If it rains, the ground gets wet.
3	If I will go there, I will meet him.	If I go there, I will meet him.
4	If I was you, I would accept the offer.	If I were you, I would accept the offer.
5	If he had worked hard, he would passed.	If he had worked hard, he would have passed.
6	Unless you will not study, you will fail.	Unless you study, you will fail.
7	Had I knew, I would have told you.	Had I known, I would have told you.
8	If I am you, I would buy that car.	If I were you, I would buy that car.
9	Supposing he come late, what will you do?	Supposing he comes late, what will you do?
10	If he will finish the work, he will leave.	If he finishes the work, he will leave.

Quick Practice

Correct: "If he would have come, I would have helped him."

Answer: "If he had come, I would have helped him." (Third conditional rule).

Conditional Sentences Mastery (Page 29 of 100)

Rule: Supposition: If I were a king...

Application: Always use 'were' for all subjects in unreal situations.

#	Common Error	Corrected Solution
1	If it rain, the ground gets wet.	If it rains, the ground gets wet.
2	If I will go there, I will meet him.	If I go there, I will meet him.
3	If I was you, I would accept the offer.	If I were you, I would accept the offer.
4	If he had worked hard, he would passed.	If he had worked hard, he would have passed.
5	Unless you will not study, you will fail.	Unless you study, you will fail.
6	Had I knew, I would have told you.	Had I known, I would have told you.
7	If I am you, I would buy that car.	If I were you, I would buy that car.
8	Supposing he come late, what will you do?	Supposing he comes late, what will you do?
9	If he will finish the work, he will leave.	If he finishes the work, he will leave.
10	If I had seen him, I would spoke to him.	If I had seen him, I would have spoken to him.

Quick Practice

Correct: "If he would have come, I would have helped him."

Answer: "If he had come, I would have helped him." (Third conditional rule).

Conditional Sentences Mastery (Page 30 of 100)

Rule: Zero Conditional: If + Present Simple, Present Simple.

Application: Used for universal truths/facts.

#	Common Error	Corrected Solution
1	If I will go there, I will meet him.	If I go there, I will meet him.
2	If I was you, I would accept the offer.	If I were you, I would accept the offer.
3	If he had worked hard, he would passed.	If he had worked hard, he would have passed.
4	Unless you will not study, you will fail.	Unless you study, you will fail.
5	Had I knew, I would have told you.	Had I known, I would have told you.
6	If I am you, I would buy that car.	If I were you, I would buy that car.
7	Supposing he come late, what will you do?	Supposing he comes late, what will you do?
8	If he will finish the work, he will leave.	If he finishes the work, he will leave.
9	If I had seen him, I would spoke to him.	If I had seen him, I would have spoken to him.
10	If it rain, the ground gets wet.	If it rains, the ground gets wet.

Quick Practice

Correct: "If he would have come, I would have helped him."

Answer: "If he had come, I would have helped him." (Third conditional rule).

Conditional Sentences Mastery (Page 31 of 100)

Rule: First Conditional: If + Present Simple, Will + Verb.

Application: Used for real possibilities in the future.

#	Common Error	Corrected Solution
1	If I was you, I would accept the offer.	If I were you, I would accept the offer.
2	If he had worked hard, he would passed.	If he had worked hard, he would have passed.
3	Unless you will not study, you will fail.	Unless you study, you will fail.
4	Had I knew, I would have told you.	Had I known, I would have told you.
5	If I am you, I would buy that car.	If I were you, I would buy that car.
6	Supposing he come late, what will you do?	Supposing he comes late, what will you do?
7	If he will finish the work, he will leave.	If he finishes the work, he will leave.
8	If I had seen him, I would spoke to him.	If I had seen him, I would have spoken to him.
9	If it rain, the ground gets wet.	If it rains, the ground gets wet.
10	If I will go there, I will meet him.	If I go there, I will meet him.

Quick Practice

Correct: "If he would have come, I would have helped him."

Answer: "If he had come, I would have helped him." (Third conditional rule).

Conditional Sentences Mastery (Page 32 of 100)

Rule: Second Conditional: If + Past Simple, Would + Verb.

Application: Used for hypothetical situations in the present.

#	Common Error	Corrected Solution
1	If he had worked hard, he would passed.	If he had worked hard, he would have passed.
2	Unless you will not study, you will fail.	Unless you study, you will fail.
3	Had I knew, I would have told you.	Had I known, I would have told you.
4	If I am you, I would buy that car.	If I were you, I would buy that car.
5	Supposing he come late, what will you do?	Supposing he comes late, what will you do?
6	If he will finish the work, he will leave.	If he finishes the work, he will leave.
7	If I had seen him, I would spoke to him.	If I had seen him, I would have spoken to him.
8	If it rain, the ground gets wet.	If it rains, the ground gets wet.
9	If I will go there, I will meet him.	If I go there, I will meet him.
10	If I was you, I would accept the offer.	If I were you, I would accept the offer.

Quick Practice

Correct: "If he would have come, I would have helped him."

Answer: "If he had come, I would have helped him." (Third conditional rule).

Conditional Sentences Mastery (Page 33 of 100)

Rule: Third Conditional: If + Past Perfect, Would have + V3.

Application: Used for hypothetical situations in the past.

#	Common Error	Corrected Solution
1	Unless you will not study, you will fail.	Unless you study, you will fail.
2	Had I knew, I would have told you.	Had I known, I would have told you.
3	If I am you, I would buy that car.	If I were you, I would buy that car.
4	Supposing he come late, what will you do?	Supposing he comes late, what will you do?
5	If he will finish the work, he will leave.	If he finishes the work, he will leave.
6	If I had seen him, I would spoke to him.	If I had seen him, I would have spoken to him.
7	If it rain, the ground gets wet.	If it rains, the ground gets wet.
8	If I will go there, I will meet him.	If I go there, I will meet him.
9	If I was you, I would accept the offer.	If I were you, I would accept the offer.
10	If he had worked hard, he would passed.	If he had worked hard, he would have passed.

Quick Practice

Correct: "If he would have come, I would have helped him."

Answer: "If he had come, I would have helped him." (Third conditional rule).

Conditional Sentences Mastery (Page 34 of 100)

Rule: Mixed Conditional: If + Past Perfect, Would + Verb.

Application: Used for past actions having present consequences.

#	Common Error	Corrected Solution
1	Had I knew, I would have told you.	Had I known, I would have told you.
2	If I am you, I would buy that car.	If I were you, I would buy that car.
3	Supposing he come late, what will you do?	Supposing he comes late, what will you do?
4	If he will finish the work, he will leave.	If he finishes the work, he will leave.
5	If I had seen him, I would spoke to him.	If I had seen him, I would have spoken to him.
6	If it rain, the ground gets wet.	If it rains, the ground gets wet.
7	If I will go there, I will meet him.	If I go there, I will meet him.
8	If I was you, I would accept the offer.	If I were you, I would accept the offer.
9	If he had worked hard, he would passed.	If he had worked hard, he would have passed.
10	Unless you will not study, you will fail.	Unless you study, you will fail.

Quick Practice

Correct: "If he would have come, I would have helped him."

Answer: "If he had come, I would have helped him." (Third conditional rule).

Conditional Sentences Mastery (Page 35 of 100)

Rule: Inversion Rule: Had I known... instead of If I had known.

Application: Used for formal emphasis.

#	Common Error	Corrected Solution
1	If I am you, I would buy that car.	If I were you, I would buy that car.
2	Supposing he come late, what will you do?	Supposing he comes late, what will you do?
3	If he will finish the work, he will leave.	If he finishes the work, he will leave.
4	If I had seen him, I would spoke to him.	If I had seen him, I would have spoken to him.
5	If it rain, the ground gets wet.	If it rains, the ground gets wet.
6	If I will go there, I will meet him.	If I go there, I will meet him.
7	If I was you, I would accept the offer.	If I were you, I would accept the offer.
8	If he had worked hard, he would passed.	If he had worked hard, he would have passed.
9	Unless you will not study, you will fail.	Unless you study, you will fail.
10	Had I knew, I would have told you.	Had I known, I would have told you.

Quick Practice

Correct: "If he would have come, I would have helped him."

Answer: "If he had come, I would have helped him." (Third conditional rule).

Conditional Sentences Mastery (Page 36 of 100)

Rule: Unless: Unless = If + not.

Application: Unless means 'if...not'; do not add 'not' to the unless clause.

#	Common Error	Corrected Solution
1	Supposing he come late, what will you do?	Supposing he comes late, what will you do?
2	If he will finish the work, he will leave.	If he finishes the work, he will leave.
3	If I had seen him, I would spoke to him.	If I had seen him, I would have spoken to him.
4	If it rain, the ground gets wet.	If it rains, the ground gets wet.
5	If I will go there, I will meet him.	If I go there, I will meet him.
6	If I was you, I would accept the offer.	If I were you, I would accept the offer.
7	If he had worked hard, he would passed.	If he had worked hard, he would have passed.
8	Unless you will not study, you will fail.	Unless you study, you will fail.
9	Had I knew, I would have told you.	Had I known, I would have told you.
10	If I am you, I would buy that car.	If I were you, I would buy that car.

Quick Practice

Correct: "If he would have come, I would have helped him."

Answer: "If he had come, I would have helped him." (Third conditional rule).

Conditional Sentences Mastery (Page 37 of 100)

Rule: Provided that / As long as.

Application: Used to emphasize conditions.

#	Common Error	Corrected Solution
1	If he will finish the work, he will leave.	If he finishes the work, he will leave.
2	If I had seen him, I would spoke to him.	If I had seen him, I would have spoken to him.
3	If it rain, the ground gets wet.	If it rains, the ground gets wet.
4	If I will go there, I will meet him.	If I go there, I will meet him.
5	If I was you, I would accept the offer.	If I were you, I would accept the offer.
6	If he had worked hard, he would passed.	If he had worked hard, he would have passed.
7	Unless you will not study, you will fail.	Unless you study, you will fail.
8	Had I knew, I would have told you.	Had I known, I would have told you.
9	If I am you, I would buy that car.	If I were you, I would buy that car.
10	Supposing he come late, what will you do?	Supposing he comes late, what will you do?

Quick Practice

Correct: "If he would have come, I would have helped him."

Answer: "If he had come, I would have helped him." (Third conditional rule).

Conditional Sentences Mastery (Page 38 of 100)

Rule: Should I / Were I / Had I inversion.

Application: Formal substitutes for 'If'.

#	Common Error	Corrected Solution
1	If I had seen him, I would spoke to him.	If I had seen him, I would have spoken to him.
2	If it rain, the ground gets wet.	If it rains, the ground gets wet.
3	If I will go there, I will meet him.	If I go there, I will meet him.
4	If I was you, I would accept the offer.	If I were you, I would accept the offer.
5	If he had worked hard, he would passed.	If he had worked hard, he would have passed.
6	Unless you will not study, you will fail.	Unless you study, you will fail.
7	Had I knew, I would have told you.	Had I known, I would have told you.
8	If I am you, I would buy that car.	If I were you, I would buy that car.
9	Supposing he come late, what will you do?	Supposing he comes late, what will you do?
10	If he will finish the work, he will leave.	If he finishes the work, he will leave.

Quick Practice

Correct: "If he would have come, I would have helped him."

Answer: "If he had come, I would have helped him." (Third conditional rule).

Conditional Sentences Mastery (Page 39 of 100)

Rule: Supposition: If I were a king...

Application: Always use 'were' for all subjects in unreal situations.

#	Common Error	Corrected Solution
1	If it rain, the ground gets wet.	If it rains, the ground gets wet.
2	If I will go there, I will meet him.	If I go there, I will meet him.
3	If I was you, I would accept the offer.	If I were you, I would accept the offer.
4	If he had worked hard, he would passed.	If he had worked hard, he would have passed.
5	Unless you will not study, you will fail.	Unless you study, you will fail.
6	Had I knew, I would have told you.	Had I known, I would have told you.
7	If I am you, I would buy that car.	If I were you, I would buy that car.
8	Supposing he come late, what will you do?	Supposing he comes late, what will you do?
9	If he will finish the work, he will leave.	If he finishes the work, he will leave.
10	If I had seen him, I would spoke to him.	If I had seen him, I would have spoken to him.

Quick Practice

Correct: "If he would have come, I would have helped him."

Answer: "If he had come, I would have helped him." (Third conditional rule).

Conditional Sentences Mastery (Page 40 of 100)

Rule: Zero Conditional: If + Present Simple, Present Simple.

Application: Used for universal truths/facts.

#	Common Error	Corrected Solution
1	If I will go there, I will meet him.	If I go there, I will meet him.
2	If I was you, I would accept the offer.	If I were you, I would accept the offer.
3	If he had worked hard, he would passed.	If he had worked hard, he would have passed.
4	Unless you will not study, you will fail.	Unless you study, you will fail.
5	Had I knew, I would have told you.	Had I known, I would have told you.
6	If I am you, I would buy that car.	If I were you, I would buy that car.
7	Supposing he come late, what will you do?	Supposing he comes late, what will you do?
8	If he will finish the work, he will leave.	If he finishes the work, he will leave.
9	If I had seen him, I would spoke to him.	If I had seen him, I would have spoken to him.
10	If it rain, the ground gets wet.	If it rains, the ground gets wet.

Quick Practice

Correct: "If he would have come, I would have helped him."

Answer: "If he had come, I would have helped him." (Third conditional rule).

Conditional Sentences Mastery (Page 41 of 100)

Rule: First Conditional: If + Present Simple, Will + Verb.

Application: Used for real possibilities in the future.

#	Common Error	Corrected Solution
1	If I was you, I would accept the offer.	If I were you, I would accept the offer.
2	If he had worked hard, he would passed.	If he had worked hard, he would have passed.
3	Unless you will not study, you will fail.	Unless you study, you will fail.
4	Had I knew, I would have told you.	Had I known, I would have told you.
5	If I am you, I would buy that car.	If I were you, I would buy that car.
6	Supposing he come late, what will you do?	Supposing he comes late, what will you do?
7	If he will finish the work, he will leave.	If he finishes the work, he will leave.
8	If I had seen him, I would spoke to him.	If I had seen him, I would have spoken to him.
9	If it rain, the ground gets wet.	If it rains, the ground gets wet.
10	If I will go there, I will meet him.	If I go there, I will meet him.

Quick Practice

Correct: "If he would have come, I would have helped him."

Answer: "If he had come, I would have helped him." (Third conditional rule).

Conditional Sentences Mastery (Page 42 of 100)

Rule: Second Conditional: If + Past Simple, Would + Verb.

Application: Used for hypothetical situations in the present.

#	Common Error	Corrected Solution
1	If he had worked hard, he would passed.	If he had worked hard, he would have passed.
2	Unless you will not study, you will fail.	Unless you study, you will fail.
3	Had I knew, I would have told you.	Had I known, I would have told you.
4	If I am you, I would buy that car.	If I were you, I would buy that car.
5	Supposing he come late, what will you do?	Supposing he comes late, what will you do?
6	If he will finish the work, he will leave.	If he finishes the work, he will leave.
7	If I had seen him, I would spoke to him.	If I had seen him, I would have spoken to him.
8	If it rain, the ground gets wet.	If it rains, the ground gets wet.
9	If I will go there, I will meet him.	If I go there, I will meet him.
10	If I was you, I would accept the offer.	If I were you, I would accept the offer.

Quick Practice

Correct: "If he would have come, I would have helped him."

Answer: "If he had come, I would have helped him." (Third conditional rule).

Conditional Sentences Mastery (Page 43 of 100)

Rule: Third Conditional: If + Past Perfect, Would have + V3.

Application: Used for hypothetical situations in the past.

#	Common Error	Corrected Solution
1	Unless you will not study, you will fail.	Unless you study, you will fail.
2	Had I knew, I would have told you.	Had I known, I would have told you.
3	If I am you, I would buy that car.	If I were you, I would buy that car.
4	Supposing he come late, what will you do?	Supposing he comes late, what will you do?
5	If he will finish the work, he will leave.	If he finishes the work, he will leave.
6	If I had seen him, I would spoke to him.	If I had seen him, I would have spoken to him.
7	If it rain, the ground gets wet.	If it rains, the ground gets wet.
8	If I will go there, I will meet him.	If I go there, I will meet him.
9	If I was you, I would accept the offer.	If I were you, I would accept the offer.
10	If he had worked hard, he would passed.	If he had worked hard, he would have passed.

Quick Practice

Correct: "If he would have come, I would have helped him."

Answer: "If he had come, I would have helped him." (Third conditional rule).

Conditional Sentences Mastery (Page 44 of 100)

Rule: Mixed Conditional: If + Past Perfect, Would + Verb.

Application: Used for past actions having present consequences.

#	Common Error	Corrected Solution
1	Had I knew, I would have told you.	Had I known, I would have told you.
2	If I am you, I would buy that car.	If I were you, I would buy that car.
3	Supposing he come late, what will you do?	Supposing he comes late, what will you do?
4	If he will finish the work, he will leave.	If he finishes the work, he will leave.
5	If I had seen him, I would spoke to him.	If I had seen him, I would have spoken to him.
6	If it rain, the ground gets wet.	If it rains, the ground gets wet.
7	If I will go there, I will meet him.	If I go there, I will meet him.
8	If I was you, I would accept the offer.	If I were you, I would accept the offer.
9	If he had worked hard, he would passed.	If he had worked hard, he would have passed.
10	Unless you will not study, you will fail.	Unless you study, you will fail.

Quick Practice

Correct: "If he would have come, I would have helped him."

Answer: "If he had come, I would have helped him." (Third conditional rule).

Conditional Sentences Mastery (Page 45 of 100)

Rule: Inversion Rule: Had I known... instead of If I had known.

Application: Used for formal emphasis.

#	Common Error	Corrected Solution
1	If I am you, I would buy that car.	If I were you, I would buy that car.
2	Supposing he come late, what will you do?	Supposing he comes late, what will you do?
3	If he will finish the work, he will leave.	If he finishes the work, he will leave.
4	If I had seen him, I would spoke to him.	If I had seen him, I would have spoken to him.
5	If it rain, the ground gets wet.	If it rains, the ground gets wet.
6	If I will go there, I will meet him.	If I go there, I will meet him.
7	If I was you, I would accept the offer.	If I were you, I would accept the offer.
8	If he had worked hard, he would passed.	If he had worked hard, he would have passed.
9	Unless you will not study, you will fail.	Unless you study, you will fail.
10	Had I knew, I would have told you.	Had I known, I would have told you.

Quick Practice

Correct: "If he would have come, I would have helped him."

Answer: "If he had come, I would have helped him." (Third conditional rule).

Conditional Sentences Mastery (Page 46 of 100)

Rule: Unless: Unless = If + not.

Application: Unless means 'if...not'; do not add 'not' to the unless clause.

#	Common Error	Corrected Solution
1	Supposing he come late, what will you do?	Supposing he comes late, what will you do?
2	If he will finish the work, he will leave.	If he finishes the work, he will leave.
3	If I had seen him, I would spoke to him.	If I had seen him, I would have spoken to him.
4	If it rain, the ground gets wet.	If it rains, the ground gets wet.
5	If I will go there, I will meet him.	If I go there, I will meet him.
6	If I was you, I would accept the offer.	If I were you, I would accept the offer.
7	If he had worked hard, he would passed.	If he had worked hard, he would have passed.
8	Unless you will not study, you will fail.	Unless you study, you will fail.
9	Had I knew, I would have told you.	Had I known, I would have told you.
10	If I am you, I would buy that car.	If I were you, I would buy that car.

Quick Practice

Correct: "If he would have come, I would have helped him."

Answer: "If he had come, I would have helped him." (Third conditional rule).

Conditional Sentences Mastery (Page 47 of 100)

Rule: Provided that / As long as.

Application: Used to emphasize conditions.

#	Common Error	Corrected Solution
1	If he will finish the work, he will leave.	If he finishes the work, he will leave.
2	If I had seen him, I would spoke to him.	If I had seen him, I would have spoken to him.
3	If it rain, the ground gets wet.	If it rains, the ground gets wet.
4	If I will go there, I will meet him.	If I go there, I will meet him.
5	If I was you, I would accept the offer.	If I were you, I would accept the offer.
6	If he had worked hard, he would passed.	If he had worked hard, he would have passed.
7	Unless you will not study, you will fail.	Unless you study, you will fail.
8	Had I knew, I would have told you.	Had I known, I would have told you.
9	If I am you, I would buy that car.	If I were you, I would buy that car.
10	Supposing he come late, what will you do?	Supposing he comes late, what will you do?

Quick Practice

Correct: "If he would have come, I would have helped him."

Answer: "If he had come, I would have helped him." (Third conditional rule).

Conditional Sentences Mastery (Page 48 of 100)

Rule: Should I / Were I / Had I inversion.

Application: Formal substitutes for 'If'.

#	Common Error	Corrected Solution
1	If I had seen him, I would spoke to him.	If I had seen him, I would have spoken to him.
2	If it rain, the ground gets wet.	If it rains, the ground gets wet.
3	If I will go there, I will meet him.	If I go there, I will meet him.
4	If I was you, I would accept the offer.	If I were you, I would accept the offer.
5	If he had worked hard, he would passed.	If he had worked hard, he would have passed.
6	Unless you will not study, you will fail.	Unless you study, you will fail.
7	Had I knew, I would have told you.	Had I known, I would have told you.
8	If I am you, I would buy that car.	If I were you, I would buy that car.
9	Supposing he come late, what will you do?	Supposing he comes late, what will you do?
10	If he will finish the work, he will leave.	If he finishes the work, he will leave.

Quick Practice

Correct: "If he would have come, I would have helped him."

Answer: "If he had come, I would have helped him." (Third conditional rule).

Conditional Sentences Mastery (Page 49 of 100)

Rule: Supposition: If I were a king...

Application: Always use 'were' for all subjects in unreal situations.

#	Common Error	Corrected Solution
1	If it rain, the ground gets wet.	If it rains, the ground gets wet.
2	If I will go there, I will meet him.	If I go there, I will meet him.
3	If I was you, I would accept the offer.	If I were you, I would accept the offer.
4	If he had worked hard, he would passed.	If he had worked hard, he would have passed.
5	Unless you will not study, you will fail.	Unless you study, you will fail.
6	Had I knew, I would have told you.	Had I known, I would have told you.
7	If I am you, I would buy that car.	If I were you, I would buy that car.
8	Supposing he come late, what will you do?	Supposing he comes late, what will you do?
9	If he will finish the work, he will leave.	If he finishes the work, he will leave.
10	If I had seen him, I would spoke to him.	If I had seen him, I would have spoken to him.

Quick Practice

Correct: "If he would have come, I would have helped him."

Answer: "If he had come, I would have helped him." (Third conditional rule).

Conditional Sentences Mastery (Page 50 of 100)

Rule: Zero Conditional: If + Present Simple, Present Simple.

Application: Used for universal truths/facts.

#	Common Error	Corrected Solution
1	If I will go there, I will meet him.	If I go there, I will meet him.
2	If I was you, I would accept the offer.	If I were you, I would accept the offer.
3	If he had worked hard, he would passed.	If he had worked hard, he would have passed.
4	Unless you will not study, you will fail.	Unless you study, you will fail.
5	Had I knew, I would have told you.	Had I known, I would have told you.
6	If I am you, I would buy that car.	If I were you, I would buy that car.
7	Supposing he come late, what will you do?	Supposing he comes late, what will you do?
8	If he will finish the work, he will leave.	If he finishes the work, he will leave.
9	If I had seen him, I would spoke to him.	If I had seen him, I would have spoken to him.
10	If it rain, the ground gets wet.	If it rains, the ground gets wet.

Quick Practice

Correct: "If he would have come, I would have helped him."

Answer: "If he had come, I would have helped him." (Third conditional rule).

Conditional Sentences Mastery (Page 51 of 100)

Rule: First Conditional: If + Present Simple, Will + Verb.

Application: Used for real possibilities in the future.

#	Common Error	Corrected Solution
1	If I was you, I would accept the offer.	If I were you, I would accept the offer.
2	If he had worked hard, he would passed.	If he had worked hard, he would have passed.
3	Unless you will not study, you will fail.	Unless you study, you will fail.
4	Had I knew, I would have told you.	Had I known, I would have told you.
5	If I am you, I would buy that car.	If I were you, I would buy that car.
6	Supposing he come late, what will you do?	Supposing he comes late, what will you do?
7	If he will finish the work, he will leave.	If he finishes the work, he will leave.
8	If I had seen him, I would spoke to him.	If I had seen him, I would have spoken to him.
9	If it rain, the ground gets wet.	If it rains, the ground gets wet.
10	If I will go there, I will meet him.	If I go there, I will meet him.

Quick Practice

Correct: "If he would have come, I would have helped him."

Answer: "If he had come, I would have helped him." (Third conditional rule).

Conditional Sentences Mastery (Page 52 of 100)

Rule: Second Conditional: If + Past Simple, Would + Verb.

Application: Used for hypothetical situations in the present.

#	Common Error	Corrected Solution
1	If he had worked hard, he would passed.	If he had worked hard, he would have passed.
2	Unless you will not study, you will fail.	Unless you study, you will fail.
3	Had I knew, I would have told you.	Had I known, I would have told you.
4	If I am you, I would buy that car.	If I were you, I would buy that car.
5	Supposing he come late, what will you do?	Supposing he comes late, what will you do?
6	If he will finish the work, he will leave.	If he finishes the work, he will leave.
7	If I had seen him, I would spoke to him.	If I had seen him, I would have spoken to him.
8	If it rain, the ground gets wet.	If it rains, the ground gets wet.
9	If I will go there, I will meet him.	If I go there, I will meet him.
10	If I was you, I would accept the offer.	If I were you, I would accept the offer.

Quick Practice

Correct: "If he would have come, I would have helped him."

Answer: "If he had come, I would have helped him." (Third conditional rule).

Conditional Sentences Mastery (Page 53 of 100)

Rule: Third Conditional: If + Past Perfect, Would have + V3.

Application: Used for hypothetical situations in the past.

#	Common Error	Corrected Solution
1	Unless you will not study, you will fail.	Unless you study, you will fail.
2	Had I knew, I would have told you.	Had I known, I would have told you.
3	If I am you, I would buy that car.	If I were you, I would buy that car.
4	Supposing he come late, what will you do?	Supposing he comes late, what will you do?
5	If he will finish the work, he will leave.	If he finishes the work, he will leave.
6	If I had seen him, I would spoke to him.	If I had seen him, I would have spoken to him.
7	If it rain, the ground gets wet.	If it rains, the ground gets wet.
8	If I will go there, I will meet him.	If I go there, I will meet him.
9	If I was you, I would accept the offer.	If I were you, I would accept the offer.
10	If he had worked hard, he would passed.	If he had worked hard, he would have passed.

Quick Practice

Correct: "If he would have come, I would have helped him."

Answer: "If he had come, I would have helped him." (Third conditional rule).

Conditional Sentences Mastery (Page 54 of 100)

Rule: Mixed Conditional: If + Past Perfect, Would + Verb.

Application: Used for past actions having present consequences.

#	Common Error	Corrected Solution
1	Had I knew, I would have told you.	Had I known, I would have told you.
2	If I am you, I would buy that car.	If I were you, I would buy that car.
3	Supposing he come late, what will you do?	Supposing he comes late, what will you do?
4	If he will finish the work, he will leave.	If he finishes the work, he will leave.
5	If I had seen him, I would spoke to him.	If I had seen him, I would have spoken to him.
6	If it rain, the ground gets wet.	If it rains, the ground gets wet.
7	If I will go there, I will meet him.	If I go there, I will meet him.
8	If I was you, I would accept the offer.	If I were you, I would accept the offer.
9	If he had worked hard, he would passed.	If he had worked hard, he would have passed.
10	Unless you will not study, you will fail.	Unless you study, you will fail.

Quick Practice

Correct: "If he would have come, I would have helped him."

Answer: "If he had come, I would have helped him." (Third conditional rule).

Conditional Sentences Mastery (Page 55 of 100)

Rule: Inversion Rule: Had I known... instead of If I had known.

Application: Used for formal emphasis.

#	Common Error	Corrected Solution
1	If I am you, I would buy that car.	If I were you, I would buy that car.
2	Supposing he come late, what will you do?	Supposing he comes late, what will you do?
3	If he will finish the work, he will leave.	If he finishes the work, he will leave.
4	If I had seen him, I would spoke to him.	If I had seen him, I would have spoken to him.
5	If it rain, the ground gets wet.	If it rains, the ground gets wet.
6	If I will go there, I will meet him.	If I go there, I will meet him.
7	If I was you, I would accept the offer.	If I were you, I would accept the offer.
8	If he had worked hard, he would passed.	If he had worked hard, he would have passed.
9	Unless you will not study, you will fail.	Unless you study, you will fail.
10	Had I knew, I would have told you.	Had I known, I would have told you.

Quick Practice

Correct: "If he would have come, I would have helped him."

Answer: "If he had come, I would have helped him." (Third conditional rule).

Conditional Sentences Mastery (Page 56 of 100)

Rule: Unless: Unless = If + not.

Application: Unless means 'if...not'; do not add 'not' to the unless clause.

#	Common Error	Corrected Solution
1	Supposing he come late, what will you do?	Supposing he comes late, what will you do?
2	If he will finish the work, he will leave.	If he finishes the work, he will leave.
3	If I had seen him, I would spoke to him.	If I had seen him, I would have spoken to him.
4	If it rain, the ground gets wet.	If it rains, the ground gets wet.
5	If I will go there, I will meet him.	If I go there, I will meet him.
6	If I was you, I would accept the offer.	If I were you, I would accept the offer.
7	If he had worked hard, he would passed.	If he had worked hard, he would have passed.
8	Unless you will not study, you will fail.	Unless you study, you will fail.
9	Had I knew, I would have told you.	Had I known, I would have told you.
10	If I am you, I would buy that car.	If I were you, I would buy that car.

Quick Practice

Correct: "If he would have come, I would have helped him."

Answer: "If he had come, I would have helped him." (Third conditional rule).

Conditional Sentences Mastery (Page 57 of 100)

Rule: Provided that / As long as.

Application: Used to emphasize conditions.

#	Common Error	Corrected Solution
1	If he will finish the work, he will leave.	If he finishes the work, he will leave.
2	If I had seen him, I would spoke to him.	If I had seen him, I would have spoken to him.
3	If it rain, the ground gets wet.	If it rains, the ground gets wet.
4	If I will go there, I will meet him.	If I go there, I will meet him.
5	If I was you, I would accept the offer.	If I were you, I would accept the offer.
6	If he had worked hard, he would passed.	If he had worked hard, he would have passed.
7	Unless you will not study, you will fail.	Unless you study, you will fail.
8	Had I knew, I would have told you.	Had I known, I would have told you.
9	If I am you, I would buy that car.	If I were you, I would buy that car.
10	Supposing he come late, what will you do?	Supposing he comes late, what will you do?

Quick Practice

Correct: "If he would have come, I would have helped him."

Answer: "If he had come, I would have helped him." (Third conditional rule).

Conditional Sentences Mastery (Page 58 of 100)

Rule: Should I / Were I / Had I inversion.

Application: Formal substitutes for 'If'.

#	Common Error	Corrected Solution
1	If I had seen him, I would spoke to him.	If I had seen him, I would have spoken to him.
2	If it rain, the ground gets wet.	If it rains, the ground gets wet.
3	If I will go there, I will meet him.	If I go there, I will meet him.
4	If I was you, I would accept the offer.	If I were you, I would accept the offer.
5	If he had worked hard, he would passed.	If he had worked hard, he would have passed.
6	Unless you will not study, you will fail.	Unless you study, you will fail.
7	Had I knew, I would have told you.	Had I known, I would have told you.
8	If I am you, I would buy that car.	If I were you, I would buy that car.
9	Supposing he come late, what will you do?	Supposing he comes late, what will you do?
10	If he will finish the work, he will leave.	If he finishes the work, he will leave.

Quick Practice

Correct: "If he would have come, I would have helped him."

Answer: "If he had come, I would have helped him." (Third conditional rule).

Conditional Sentences Mastery (Page 59 of 100)

Rule: Supposition: If I were a king...

Application: Always use 'were' for all subjects in unreal situations.

#	Common Error	Corrected Solution
1	If it rain, the ground gets wet.	If it rains, the ground gets wet.
2	If I will go there, I will meet him.	If I go there, I will meet him.
3	If I was you, I would accept the offer.	If I were you, I would accept the offer.
4	If he had worked hard, he would passed.	If he had worked hard, he would have passed.
5	Unless you will not study, you will fail.	Unless you study, you will fail.
6	Had I knew, I would have told you.	Had I known, I would have told you.
7	If I am you, I would buy that car.	If I were you, I would buy that car.
8	Supposing he come late, what will you do?	Supposing he comes late, what will you do?
9	If he will finish the work, he will leave.	If he finishes the work, he will leave.
10	If I had seen him, I would spoke to him.	If I had seen him, I would have spoken to him.

Quick Practice

Correct: "If he would have come, I would have helped him."

Answer: "If he had come, I would have helped him." (Third conditional rule).

Conditional Sentences Mastery (Page 60 of 100)

Rule: Zero Conditional: If + Present Simple, Present Simple.

Application: Used for universal truths/facts.

#	Common Error	Corrected Solution
1	If I will go there, I will meet him.	If I go there, I will meet him.
2	If I was you, I would accept the offer.	If I were you, I would accept the offer.
3	If he had worked hard, he would passed.	If he had worked hard, he would have passed.
4	Unless you will not study, you will fail.	Unless you study, you will fail.
5	Had I knew, I would have told you.	Had I known, I would have told you.
6	If I am you, I would buy that car.	If I were you, I would buy that car.
7	Supposing he come late, what will you do?	Supposing he comes late, what will you do?
8	If he will finish the work, he will leave.	If he finishes the work, he will leave.
9	If I had seen him, I would spoke to him.	If I had seen him, I would have spoken to him.
10	If it rain, the ground gets wet.	If it rains, the ground gets wet.

Quick Practice

Correct: "If he would have come, I would have helped him."

Answer: "If he had come, I would have helped him." (Third conditional rule).

Conditional Sentences Mastery (Page 61 of 100)

Rule: First Conditional: If + Present Simple, Will + Verb.

Application: Used for real possibilities in the future.

#	Common Error	Corrected Solution
1	If I was you, I would accept the offer.	If I were you, I would accept the offer.
2	If he had worked hard, he would passed.	If he had worked hard, he would have passed.
3	Unless you will not study, you will fail.	Unless you study, you will fail.
4	Had I knew, I would have told you.	Had I known, I would have told you.
5	If I am you, I would buy that car.	If I were you, I would buy that car.
6	Supposing he come late, what will you do?	Supposing he comes late, what will you do?
7	If he will finish the work, he will leave.	If he finishes the work, he will leave.
8	If I had seen him, I would spoke to him.	If I had seen him, I would have spoken to him.
9	If it rain, the ground gets wet.	If it rains, the ground gets wet.
10	If I will go there, I will meet him.	If I go there, I will meet him.

Quick Practice

Correct: "If he would have come, I would have helped him."

Answer: "If he had come, I would have helped him." (Third conditional rule).

Conditional Sentences Mastery (Page 62 of 100)

Rule: Second Conditional: If + Past Simple, Would + Verb.

Application: Used for hypothetical situations in the present.

#	Common Error	Corrected Solution
1	If he had worked hard, he would passed.	If he had worked hard, he would have passed.
2	Unless you will not study, you will fail.	Unless you study, you will fail.
3	Had I knew, I would have told you.	Had I known, I would have told you.
4	If I am you, I would buy that car.	If I were you, I would buy that car.
5	Supposing he come late, what will you do?	Supposing he comes late, what will you do?
6	If he will finish the work, he will leave.	If he finishes the work, he will leave.
7	If I had seen him, I would spoke to him.	If I had seen him, I would have spoken to him.
8	If it rain, the ground gets wet.	If it rains, the ground gets wet.
9	If I will go there, I will meet him.	If I go there, I will meet him.
10	If I was you, I would accept the offer.	If I were you, I would accept the offer.

Quick Practice

Correct: "If he would have come, I would have helped him."

Answer: "If he had come, I would have helped him." (Third conditional rule).

Conditional Sentences Mastery (Page 63 of 100)

Rule: Third Conditional: If + Past Perfect, Would have + V3.

Application: Used for hypothetical situations in the past.

#	Common Error	Corrected Solution
1	Unless you will not study, you will fail.	Unless you study, you will fail.
2	Had I knew, I would have told you.	Had I known, I would have told you.
3	If I am you, I would buy that car.	If I were you, I would buy that car.
4	Supposing he come late, what will you do?	Supposing he comes late, what will you do?
5	If he will finish the work, he will leave.	If he finishes the work, he will leave.
6	If I had seen him, I would spoke to him.	If I had seen him, I would have spoken to him.
7	If it rain, the ground gets wet.	If it rains, the ground gets wet.
8	If I will go there, I will meet him.	If I go there, I will meet him.
9	If I was you, I would accept the offer.	If I were you, I would accept the offer.
10	If he had worked hard, he would passed.	If he had worked hard, he would have passed.

Quick Practice

Correct: "If he would have come, I would have helped him."

Answer: "If he had come, I would have helped him." (Third conditional rule).

Conditional Sentences Mastery (Page 64 of 100)

Rule: Mixed Conditional: If + Past Perfect, Would + Verb.

Application: Used for past actions having present consequences.

#	Common Error	Corrected Solution
1	Had I knew, I would have told you.	Had I known, I would have told you.
2	If I am you, I would buy that car.	If I were you, I would buy that car.
3	Supposing he come late, what will you do?	Supposing he comes late, what will you do?
4	If he will finish the work, he will leave.	If he finishes the work, he will leave.
5	If I had seen him, I would spoke to him.	If I had seen him, I would have spoken to him.
6	If it rain, the ground gets wet.	If it rains, the ground gets wet.
7	If I will go there, I will meet him.	If I go there, I will meet him.
8	If I was you, I would accept the offer.	If I were you, I would accept the offer.
9	If he had worked hard, he would passed.	If he had worked hard, he would have passed.
10	Unless you will not study, you will fail.	Unless you study, you will fail.

Quick Practice

Correct: "If he would have come, I would have helped him."

Answer: "If he had come, I would have helped him." (Third conditional rule).

Conditional Sentences Mastery (Page 65 of 100)

Rule: Inversion Rule: Had I known... instead of If I had known.

Application: Used for formal emphasis.

#	Common Error	Corrected Solution
1	If I am you, I would buy that car.	If I were you, I would buy that car.
2	Supposing he come late, what will you do?	Supposing he comes late, what will you do?
3	If he will finish the work, he will leave.	If he finishes the work, he will leave.
4	If I had seen him, I would spoke to him.	If I had seen him, I would have spoken to him.
5	If it rain, the ground gets wet.	If it rains, the ground gets wet.
6	If I will go there, I will meet him.	If I go there, I will meet him.
7	If I was you, I would accept the offer.	If I were you, I would accept the offer.
8	If he had worked hard, he would passed.	If he had worked hard, he would have passed.
9	Unless you will not study, you will fail.	Unless you study, you will fail.
10	Had I knew, I would have told you.	Had I known, I would have told you.

Quick Practice

Correct: "If he would have come, I would have helped him."

Answer: "If he had come, I would have helped him." (Third conditional rule).

Conditional Sentences Mastery (Page 66 of 100)

Rule: Unless: Unless = If + not.

Application: Unless means 'if...not'; do not add 'not' to the unless clause.

#	Common Error	Corrected Solution
1	Supposing he come late, what will you do?	Supposing he comes late, what will you do?
2	If he will finish the work, he will leave.	If he finishes the work, he will leave.
3	If I had seen him, I would spoke to him.	If I had seen him, I would have spoken to him.
4	If it rain, the ground gets wet.	If it rains, the ground gets wet.
5	If I will go there, I will meet him.	If I go there, I will meet him.
6	If I was you, I would accept the offer.	If I were you, I would accept the offer.
7	If he had worked hard, he would passed.	If he had worked hard, he would have passed.
8	Unless you will not study, you will fail.	Unless you study, you will fail.
9	Had I knew, I would have told you.	Had I known, I would have told you.
10	If I am you, I would buy that car.	If I were you, I would buy that car.

Quick Practice

Correct: "If he would have come, I would have helped him."

Answer: "If he had come, I would have helped him." (Third conditional rule).

Conditional Sentences Mastery (Page 67 of 100)

Rule: Provided that / As long as.

Application: Used to emphasize conditions.

#	Common Error	Corrected Solution
1	If he will finish the work, he will leave.	If he finishes the work, he will leave.
2	If I had seen him, I would spoke to him.	If I had seen him, I would have spoken to him.
3	If it rain, the ground gets wet.	If it rains, the ground gets wet.
4	If I will go there, I will meet him.	If I go there, I will meet him.
5	If I was you, I would accept the offer.	If I were you, I would accept the offer.
6	If he had worked hard, he would passed.	If he had worked hard, he would have passed.
7	Unless you will not study, you will fail.	Unless you study, you will fail.
8	Had I knew, I would have told you.	Had I known, I would have told you.
9	If I am you, I would buy that car.	If I were you, I would buy that car.
10	Supposing he come late, what will you do?	Supposing he comes late, what will you do?

Quick Practice

Correct: "If he would have come, I would have helped him."

Answer: "If he had come, I would have helped him." (Third conditional rule).

Conditional Sentences Mastery (Page 68 of 100)

Rule: Should I / Were I / Had I inversion.

Application: Formal substitutes for 'If'.

#	Common Error	Corrected Solution
1	If I had seen him, I would spoke to him.	If I had seen him, I would have spoken to him.
2	If it rain, the ground gets wet.	If it rains, the ground gets wet.
3	If I will go there, I will meet him.	If I go there, I will meet him.
4	If I was you, I would accept the offer.	If I were you, I would accept the offer.
5	If he had worked hard, he would passed.	If he had worked hard, he would have passed.
6	Unless you will not study, you will fail.	Unless you study, you will fail.
7	Had I knew, I would have told you.	Had I known, I would have told you.
8	If I am you, I would buy that car.	If I were you, I would buy that car.
9	Supposing he come late, what will you do?	Supposing he comes late, what will you do?
10	If he will finish the work, he will leave.	If he finishes the work, he will leave.

Quick Practice

Correct: "If he would have come, I would have helped him."

Answer: "If he had come, I would have helped him." (Third conditional rule).

Conditional Sentences Mastery (Page 69 of 100)

Rule: Supposition: If I were a king...

Application: Always use 'were' for all subjects in unreal situations.

#	Common Error	Corrected Solution
1	If it rain, the ground gets wet.	If it rains, the ground gets wet.
2	If I will go there, I will meet him.	If I go there, I will meet him.
3	If I was you, I would accept the offer.	If I were you, I would accept the offer.
4	If he had worked hard, he would passed.	If he had worked hard, he would have passed.
5	Unless you will not study, you will fail.	Unless you study, you will fail.
6	Had I knew, I would have told you.	Had I known, I would have told you.
7	If I am you, I would buy that car.	If I were you, I would buy that car.
8	Supposing he come late, what will you do?	Supposing he comes late, what will you do?
9	If he will finish the work, he will leave.	If he finishes the work, he will leave.
10	If I had seen him, I would spoke to him.	If I had seen him, I would have spoken to him.

Quick Practice

Correct: "If he would have come, I would have helped him."

Answer: "If he had come, I would have helped him." (Third conditional rule).

Conditional Sentences Mastery (Page 70 of 100)

Rule: Zero Conditional: If + Present Simple, Present Simple.

Application: Used for universal truths/facts.

#	Common Error	Corrected Solution
1	If I will go there, I will meet him.	If I go there, I will meet him.
2	If I was you, I would accept the offer.	If I were you, I would accept the offer.
3	If he had worked hard, he would passed.	If he had worked hard, he would have passed.
4	Unless you will not study, you will fail.	Unless you study, you will fail.
5	Had I knew, I would have told you.	Had I known, I would have told you.
6	If I am you, I would buy that car.	If I were you, I would buy that car.
7	Supposing he come late, what will you do?	Supposing he comes late, what will you do?
8	If he will finish the work, he will leave.	If he finishes the work, he will leave.
9	If I had seen him, I would spoke to him.	If I had seen him, I would have spoken to him.
10	If it rain, the ground gets wet.	If it rains, the ground gets wet.

Quick Practice

Correct: "If he would have come, I would have helped him."

Answer: "If he had come, I would have helped him." (Third conditional rule).

Conditional Sentences Mastery (Page 71 of 100)

Rule: First Conditional: If + Present Simple, Will + Verb.

Application: Used for real possibilities in the future.

#	Common Error	Corrected Solution
1	If I was you, I would accept the offer.	If I were you, I would accept the offer.
2	If he had worked hard, he would passed.	If he had worked hard, he would have passed.
3	Unless you will not study, you will fail.	Unless you study, you will fail.
4	Had I knew, I would have told you.	Had I known, I would have told you.
5	If I am you, I would buy that car.	If I were you, I would buy that car.
6	Supposing he come late, what will you do?	Supposing he comes late, what will you do?
7	If he will finish the work, he will leave.	If he finishes the work, he will leave.
8	If I had seen him, I would spoke to him.	If I had seen him, I would have spoken to him.
9	If it rain, the ground gets wet.	If it rains, the ground gets wet.
10	If I will go there, I will meet him.	If I go there, I will meet him.

Quick Practice

Correct: "If he would have come, I would have helped him."

Answer: "If he had come, I would have helped him." (Third conditional rule).

Conditional Sentences Mastery (Page 72 of 100)

Rule: Second Conditional: If + Past Simple, Would + Verb.

Application: Used for hypothetical situations in the present.

#	Common Error	Corrected Solution
1	If he had worked hard, he would passed.	If he had worked hard, he would have passed.
2	Unless you will not study, you will fail.	Unless you study, you will fail.
3	Had I knew, I would have told you.	Had I known, I would have told you.
4	If I am you, I would buy that car.	If I were you, I would buy that car.
5	Supposing he come late, what will you do?	Supposing he comes late, what will you do?
6	If he will finish the work, he will leave.	If he finishes the work, he will leave.
7	If I had seen him, I would spoke to him.	If I had seen him, I would have spoken to him.
8	If it rain, the ground gets wet.	If it rains, the ground gets wet.
9	If I will go there, I will meet him.	If I go there, I will meet him.
10	If I was you, I would accept the offer.	If I were you, I would accept the offer.

Quick Practice

Correct: "If he would have come, I would have helped him."

Answer: "If he had come, I would have helped him." (Third conditional rule).

Conditional Sentences Mastery (Page 73 of 100)

Rule: Third Conditional: If + Past Perfect, Would have + V3.

Application: Used for hypothetical situations in the past.

#	Common Error	Corrected Solution
1	Unless you will not study, you will fail.	Unless you study, you will fail.
2	Had I knew, I would have told you.	Had I known, I would have told you.
3	If I am you, I would buy that car.	If I were you, I would buy that car.
4	Supposing he come late, what will you do?	Supposing he comes late, what will you do?
5	If he will finish the work, he will leave.	If he finishes the work, he will leave.
6	If I had seen him, I would spoke to him.	If I had seen him, I would have spoken to him.
7	If it rain, the ground gets wet.	If it rains, the ground gets wet.
8	If I will go there, I will meet him.	If I go there, I will meet him.
9	If I was you, I would accept the offer.	If I were you, I would accept the offer.
10	If he had worked hard, he would passed.	If he had worked hard, he would have passed.

Quick Practice

Correct: "If he would have come, I would have helped him."

Answer: "If he had come, I would have helped him." (Third conditional rule).

Conditional Sentences Mastery (Page 74 of 100)

Rule: Mixed Conditional: If + Past Perfect, Would + Verb.

Application: Used for past actions having present consequences.

#	Common Error	Corrected Solution
1	Had I knew, I would have told you.	Had I known, I would have told you.
2	If I am you, I would buy that car.	If I were you, I would buy that car.
3	Supposing he come late, what will you do?	Supposing he comes late, what will you do?
4	If he will finish the work, he will leave.	If he finishes the work, he will leave.
5	If I had seen him, I would spoke to him.	If I had seen him, I would have spoken to him.
6	If it rain, the ground gets wet.	If it rains, the ground gets wet.
7	If I will go there, I will meet him.	If I go there, I will meet him.
8	If I was you, I would accept the offer.	If I were you, I would accept the offer.
9	If he had worked hard, he would passed.	If he had worked hard, he would have passed.
10	Unless you will not study, you will fail.	Unless you study, you will fail.

Quick Practice

Correct: "If he would have come, I would have helped him."

Answer: "If he had come, I would have helped him." (Third conditional rule).

Conditional Sentences Mastery (Page 75 of 100)

Rule: Inversion Rule: Had I known... instead of If I had known.

Application: Used for formal emphasis.

#	Common Error	Corrected Solution
1	If I am you, I would buy that car.	If I were you, I would buy that car.
2	Supposing he come late, what will you do?	Supposing he comes late, what will you do?
3	If he will finish the work, he will leave.	If he finishes the work, he will leave.
4	If I had seen him, I would spoke to him.	If I had seen him, I would have spoken to him.
5	If it rain, the ground gets wet.	If it rains, the ground gets wet.
6	If I will go there, I will meet him.	If I go there, I will meet him.
7	If I was you, I would accept the offer.	If I were you, I would accept the offer.
8	If he had worked hard, he would passed.	If he had worked hard, he would have passed.
9	Unless you will not study, you will fail.	Unless you study, you will fail.
10	Had I knew, I would have told you.	Had I known, I would have told you.

Quick Practice

Correct: "If he would have come, I would have helped him."

Answer: "If he had come, I would have helped him." (Third conditional rule).

Conditional Sentences Mastery (Page 76 of 100)

Rule: Unless: Unless = If + not.

Application: Unless means 'if...not'; do not add 'not' to the unless clause.

#	Common Error	Corrected Solution
1	Supposing he come late, what will you do?	Supposing he comes late, what will you do?
2	If he will finish the work, he will leave.	If he finishes the work, he will leave.
3	If I had seen him, I would spoke to him.	If I had seen him, I would have spoken to him.
4	If it rain, the ground gets wet.	If it rains, the ground gets wet.
5	If I will go there, I will meet him.	If I go there, I will meet him.
6	If I was you, I would accept the offer.	If I were you, I would accept the offer.
7	If he had worked hard, he would passed.	If he had worked hard, he would have passed.
8	Unless you will not study, you will fail.	Unless you study, you will fail.
9	Had I knew, I would have told you.	Had I known, I would have told you.
10	If I am you, I would buy that car.	If I were you, I would buy that car.

Quick Practice

Correct: "If he would have come, I would have helped him."

Answer: "If he had come, I would have helped him." (Third conditional rule).

Conditional Sentences Mastery (Page 77 of 100)

Rule: Provided that / As long as.

Application: Used to emphasize conditions.

#	Common Error	Corrected Solution
1	If he will finish the work, he will leave.	If he finishes the work, he will leave.
2	If I had seen him, I would spoke to him.	If I had seen him, I would have spoken to him.
3	If it rain, the ground gets wet.	If it rains, the ground gets wet.
4	If I will go there, I will meet him.	If I go there, I will meet him.
5	If I was you, I would accept the offer.	If I were you, I would accept the offer.
6	If he had worked hard, he would passed.	If he had worked hard, he would have passed.
7	Unless you will not study, you will fail.	Unless you study, you will fail.
8	Had I knew, I would have told you.	Had I known, I would have told you.
9	If I am you, I would buy that car.	If I were you, I would buy that car.
10	Supposing he come late, what will you do?	Supposing he comes late, what will you do?

Quick Practice

Correct: "If he would have come, I would have helped him."

Answer: "If he had come, I would have helped him." (Third conditional rule).

Conditional Sentences Mastery (Page 78 of 100)

Rule: Should I / Were I / Had I inversion.

Application: Formal substitutes for 'If'.

#	Common Error	Corrected Solution
1	If I had seen him, I would spoke to him.	If I had seen him, I would have spoken to him.
2	If it rain, the ground gets wet.	If it rains, the ground gets wet.
3	If I will go there, I will meet him.	If I go there, I will meet him.
4	If I was you, I would accept the offer.	If I were you, I would accept the offer.
5	If he had worked hard, he would passed.	If he had worked hard, he would have passed.
6	Unless you will not study, you will fail.	Unless you study, you will fail.
7	Had I knew, I would have told you.	Had I known, I would have told you.
8	If I am you, I would buy that car.	If I were you, I would buy that car.
9	Supposing he come late, what will you do?	Supposing he comes late, what will you do?
10	If he will finish the work, he will leave.	If he finishes the work, he will leave.

Quick Practice

Correct: "If he would have come, I would have helped him."

Answer: "If he had come, I would have helped him." (Third conditional rule).

Conditional Sentences Mastery (Page 79 of 100)

Rule: Supposition: If I were a king...

Application: Always use 'were' for all subjects in unreal situations.

#	Common Error	Corrected Solution
1	If it rain, the ground gets wet.	If it rains, the ground gets wet.
2	If I will go there, I will meet him.	If I go there, I will meet him.
3	If I was you, I would accept the offer.	If I were you, I would accept the offer.
4	If he had worked hard, he would passed.	If he had worked hard, he would have passed.
5	Unless you will not study, you will fail.	Unless you study, you will fail.
6	Had I knew, I would have told you.	Had I known, I would have told you.
7	If I am you, I would buy that car.	If I were you, I would buy that car.
8	Supposing he come late, what will you do?	Supposing he comes late, what will you do?
9	If he will finish the work, he will leave.	If he finishes the work, he will leave.
10	If I had seen him, I would spoke to him.	If I had seen him, I would have spoken to him.

Quick Practice

Correct: "If he would have come, I would have helped him."

Answer: "If he had come, I would have helped him." (Third conditional rule).

Conditional Sentences Mastery (Page 80 of 100)

Rule: Zero Conditional: If + Present Simple, Present Simple.

Application: Used for universal truths/facts.

#	Common Error	Corrected Solution
1	If I will go there, I will meet him.	If I go there, I will meet him.
2	If I was you, I would accept the offer.	If I were you, I would accept the offer.
3	If he had worked hard, he would passed.	If he had worked hard, he would have passed.
4	Unless you will not study, you will fail.	Unless you study, you will fail.
5	Had I knew, I would have told you.	Had I known, I would have told you.
6	If I am you, I would buy that car.	If I were you, I would buy that car.
7	Supposing he come late, what will you do?	Supposing he comes late, what will you do?
8	If he will finish the work, he will leave.	If he finishes the work, he will leave.
9	If I had seen him, I would spoke to him.	If I had seen him, I would have spoken to him.
10	If it rain, the ground gets wet.	If it rains, the ground gets wet.

Quick Practice

Correct: "If he would have come, I would have helped him."

Answer: "If he had come, I would have helped him." (Third conditional rule).

Conditional Sentences Mastery (Page 81 of 100)

Rule: First Conditional: If + Present Simple, Will + Verb.

Application: Used for real possibilities in the future.

#	Common Error	Corrected Solution
1	If I was you, I would accept the offer.	If I were you, I would accept the offer.
2	If he had worked hard, he would passed.	If he had worked hard, he would have passed.
3	Unless you will not study, you will fail.	Unless you study, you will fail.
4	Had I knew, I would have told you.	Had I known, I would have told you.
5	If I am you, I would buy that car.	If I were you, I would buy that car.
6	Supposing he come late, what will you do?	Supposing he comes late, what will you do?
7	If he will finish the work, he will leave.	If he finishes the work, he will leave.
8	If I had seen him, I would spoke to him.	If I had seen him, I would have spoken to him.
9	If it rain, the ground gets wet.	If it rains, the ground gets wet.
10	If I will go there, I will meet him.	If I go there, I will meet him.

Quick Practice

Correct: "If he would have come, I would have helped him."

Answer: "If he had come, I would have helped him." (Third conditional rule).

Conditional Sentences Mastery (Page 82 of 100)

Rule: Second Conditional: If + Past Simple, Would + Verb.

Application: Used for hypothetical situations in the present.

#	Common Error	Corrected Solution
1	If he had worked hard, he would passed.	If he had worked hard, he would have passed.
2	Unless you will not study, you will fail.	Unless you study, you will fail.
3	Had I knew, I would have told you.	Had I known, I would have told you.
4	If I am you, I would buy that car.	If I were you, I would buy that car.
5	Supposing he come late, what will you do?	Supposing he comes late, what will you do?
6	If he will finish the work, he will leave.	If he finishes the work, he will leave.
7	If I had seen him, I would spoke to him.	If I had seen him, I would have spoken to him.
8	If it rain, the ground gets wet.	If it rains, the ground gets wet.
9	If I will go there, I will meet him.	If I go there, I will meet him.
10	If I was you, I would accept the offer.	If I were you, I would accept the offer.

Quick Practice

Correct: "If he would have come, I would have helped him."

Answer: "If he had come, I would have helped him." (Third conditional rule).

Conditional Sentences Mastery (Page 83 of 100)

Rule: Third Conditional: If + Past Perfect, Would have + V3.

Application: Used for hypothetical situations in the past.

#	Common Error	Corrected Solution
1	Unless you will not study, you will fail.	Unless you study, you will fail.
2	Had I knew, I would have told you.	Had I known, I would have told you.
3	If I am you, I would buy that car.	If I were you, I would buy that car.
4	Supposing he come late, what will you do?	Supposing he comes late, what will you do?
5	If he will finish the work, he will leave.	If he finishes the work, he will leave.
6	If I had seen him, I would spoke to him.	If I had seen him, I would have spoken to him.
7	If it rain, the ground gets wet.	If it rains, the ground gets wet.
8	If I will go there, I will meet him.	If I go there, I will meet him.
9	If I was you, I would accept the offer.	If I were you, I would accept the offer.
10	If he had worked hard, he would passed.	If he had worked hard, he would have passed.

Quick Practice

Correct: "If he would have come, I would have helped him."

Answer: "If he had come, I would have helped him." (Third conditional rule).

Conditional Sentences Mastery (Page 84 of 100)

Rule: Mixed Conditional: If + Past Perfect, Would + Verb.

Application: Used for past actions having present consequences.

#	Common Error	Corrected Solution
1	Had I knew, I would have told you.	Had I known, I would have told you.
2	If I am you, I would buy that car.	If I were you, I would buy that car.
3	Supposing he come late, what will you do?	Supposing he comes late, what will you do?
4	If he will finish the work, he will leave.	If he finishes the work, he will leave.
5	If I had seen him, I would spoke to him.	If I had seen him, I would have spoken to him.
6	If it rain, the ground gets wet.	If it rains, the ground gets wet.
7	If I will go there, I will meet him.	If I go there, I will meet him.
8	If I was you, I would accept the offer.	If I were you, I would accept the offer.
9	If he had worked hard, he would passed.	If he had worked hard, he would have passed.
10	Unless you will not study, you will fail.	Unless you study, you will fail.

Quick Practice

Correct: "If he would have come, I would have helped him."

Answer: "If he had come, I would have helped him." (Third conditional rule).

Conditional Sentences Mastery (Page 85 of 100)

Rule: Inversion Rule: Had I known... instead of If I had known.

Application: Used for formal emphasis.

#	Common Error	Corrected Solution
1	If I am you, I would buy that car.	If I were you, I would buy that car.
2	Supposing he come late, what will you do?	Supposing he comes late, what will you do?
3	If he will finish the work, he will leave.	If he finishes the work, he will leave.
4	If I had seen him, I would spoke to him.	If I had seen him, I would have spoken to him.
5	If it rain, the ground gets wet.	If it rains, the ground gets wet.
6	If I will go there, I will meet him.	If I go there, I will meet him.
7	If I was you, I would accept the offer.	If I were you, I would accept the offer.
8	If he had worked hard, he would passed.	If he had worked hard, he would have passed.
9	Unless you will not study, you will fail.	Unless you study, you will fail.
10	Had I knew, I would have told you.	Had I known, I would have told you.

Quick Practice

Correct: "If he would have come, I would have helped him."

Answer: "If he had come, I would have helped him." (Third conditional rule).

Conditional Sentences Mastery (Page 86 of 100)

Rule: Unless: Unless = If + not.

Application: Unless means 'if...not'; do not add 'not' to the unless clause.

#	Common Error	Corrected Solution
1	Supposing he come late, what will you do?	Supposing he comes late, what will you do?
2	If he will finish the work, he will leave.	If he finishes the work, he will leave.
3	If I had seen him, I would spoke to him.	If I had seen him, I would have spoken to him.
4	If it rain, the ground gets wet.	If it rains, the ground gets wet.
5	If I will go there, I will meet him.	If I go there, I will meet him.
6	If I was you, I would accept the offer.	If I were you, I would accept the offer.
7	If he had worked hard, he would passed.	If he had worked hard, he would have passed.
8	Unless you will not study, you will fail.	Unless you study, you will fail.
9	Had I knew, I would have told you.	Had I known, I would have told you.
10	If I am you, I would buy that car.	If I were you, I would buy that car.

Quick Practice

Correct: "If he would have come, I would have helped him."

Answer: "If he had come, I would have helped him." (Third conditional rule).

Conditional Sentences Mastery (Page 87 of 100)

Rule: Provided that / As long as.

Application: Used to emphasize conditions.

#	Common Error	Corrected Solution
1	If he will finish the work, he will leave.	If he finishes the work, he will leave.
2	If I had seen him, I would spoke to him.	If I had seen him, I would have spoken to him.
3	If it rain, the ground gets wet.	If it rains, the ground gets wet.
4	If I will go there, I will meet him.	If I go there, I will meet him.
5	If I was you, I would accept the offer.	If I were you, I would accept the offer.
6	If he had worked hard, he would passed.	If he had worked hard, he would have passed.
7	Unless you will not study, you will fail.	Unless you study, you will fail.
8	Had I knew, I would have told you.	Had I known, I would have told you.
9	If I am you, I would buy that car.	If I were you, I would buy that car.
10	Supposing he come late, what will you do?	Supposing he comes late, what will you do?

Quick Practice

Correct: "If he would have come, I would have helped him."

Answer: "If he had come, I would have helped him." (Third conditional rule).

Conditional Sentences Mastery (Page 88 of 100)

Rule: Should I / Were I / Had I inversion.

Application: Formal substitutes for 'If'.

#	Common Error	Corrected Solution
1	If I had seen him, I would spoke to him.	If I had seen him, I would have spoken to him.
2	If it rain, the ground gets wet.	If it rains, the ground gets wet.
3	If I will go there, I will meet him.	If I go there, I will meet him.
4	If I was you, I would accept the offer.	If I were you, I would accept the offer.
5	If he had worked hard, he would passed.	If he had worked hard, he would have passed.
6	Unless you will not study, you will fail.	Unless you study, you will fail.
7	Had I knew, I would have told you.	Had I known, I would have told you.
8	If I am you, I would buy that car.	If I were you, I would buy that car.
9	Supposing he come late, what will you do?	Supposing he comes late, what will you do?
10	If he will finish the work, he will leave.	If he finishes the work, he will leave.

Quick Practice

Correct: "If he would have come, I would have helped him."

Answer: "If he had come, I would have helped him." (Third conditional rule).

Conditional Sentences Mastery (Page 89 of 100)

Rule: Supposition: If I were a king...

Application: Always use 'were' for all subjects in unreal situations.

#	Common Error	Corrected Solution
1	If it rain, the ground gets wet.	If it rains, the ground gets wet.
2	If I will go there, I will meet him.	If I go there, I will meet him.
3	If I was you, I would accept the offer.	If I were you, I would accept the offer.
4	If he had worked hard, he would passed.	If he had worked hard, he would have passed.
5	Unless you will not study, you will fail.	Unless you study, you will fail.
6	Had I knew, I would have told you.	Had I known, I would have told you.
7	If I am you, I would buy that car.	If I were you, I would buy that car.
8	Supposing he come late, what will you do?	Supposing he comes late, what will you do?
9	If he will finish the work, he will leave.	If he finishes the work, he will leave.
10	If I had seen him, I would spoke to him.	If I had seen him, I would have spoken to him.

Quick Practice

Correct: "If he would have come, I would have helped him."

Answer: "If he had come, I would have helped him." (Third conditional rule).

Conditional Sentences Mastery (Page 90 of 100)

Rule: Zero Conditional: If + Present Simple, Present Simple.

Application: Used for universal truths/facts.

#	Common Error	Corrected Solution
1	If I will go there, I will meet him.	If I go there, I will meet him.
2	If I was you, I would accept the offer.	If I were you, I would accept the offer.
3	If he had worked hard, he would passed.	If he had worked hard, he would have passed.
4	Unless you will not study, you will fail.	Unless you study, you will fail.
5	Had I knew, I would have told you.	Had I known, I would have told you.
6	If I am you, I would buy that car.	If I were you, I would buy that car.
7	Supposing he come late, what will you do?	Supposing he comes late, what will you do?
8	If he will finish the work, he will leave.	If he finishes the work, he will leave.
9	If I had seen him, I would spoke to him.	If I had seen him, I would have spoken to him.
10	If it rain, the ground gets wet.	If it rains, the ground gets wet.

Quick Practice

Correct: "If he would have come, I would have helped him."

Answer: "If he had come, I would have helped him." (Third conditional rule).

Conditional Sentences Mastery (Page 91 of 100)

Rule: First Conditional: If + Present Simple, Will + Verb.

Application: Used for real possibilities in the future.

#	Common Error	Corrected Solution
1	If I was you, I would accept the offer.	If I were you, I would accept the offer.
2	If he had worked hard, he would passed.	If he had worked hard, he would have passed.
3	Unless you will not study, you will fail.	Unless you study, you will fail.
4	Had I knew, I would have told you.	Had I known, I would have told you.
5	If I am you, I would buy that car.	If I were you, I would buy that car.
6	Supposing he come late, what will you do?	Supposing he comes late, what will you do?
7	If he will finish the work, he will leave.	If he finishes the work, he will leave.
8	If I had seen him, I would spoke to him.	If I had seen him, I would have spoken to him.
9	If it rain, the ground gets wet.	If it rains, the ground gets wet.
10	If I will go there, I will meet him.	If I go there, I will meet him.

Quick Practice

Correct: "If he would have come, I would have helped him."

Answer: "If he had come, I would have helped him." (Third conditional rule).

Conditional Sentences Mastery (Page 92 of 100)

Rule: Second Conditional: If + Past Simple, Would + Verb.

Application: Used for hypothetical situations in the present.

#	Common Error	Corrected Solution
1	If he had worked hard, he would passed.	If he had worked hard, he would have passed.
2	Unless you will not study, you will fail.	Unless you study, you will fail.
3	Had I knew, I would have told you.	Had I known, I would have told you.
4	If I am you, I would buy that car.	If I were you, I would buy that car.
5	Supposing he come late, what will you do?	Supposing he comes late, what will you do?
6	If he will finish the work, he will leave.	If he finishes the work, he will leave.
7	If I had seen him, I would spoke to him.	If I had seen him, I would have spoken to him.
8	If it rain, the ground gets wet.	If it rains, the ground gets wet.
9	If I will go there, I will meet him.	If I go there, I will meet him.
10	If I was you, I would accept the offer.	If I were you, I would accept the offer.

Quick Practice

Correct: "If he would have come, I would have helped him."

Answer: "If he had come, I would have helped him." (Third conditional rule).

Conditional Sentences Mastery (Page 93 of 100)

Rule: Third Conditional: If + Past Perfect, Would have + V3.

Application: Used for hypothetical situations in the past.

#	Common Error	Corrected Solution
1	Unless you will not study, you will fail.	Unless you study, you will fail.
2	Had I knew, I would have told you.	Had I known, I would have told you.
3	If I am you, I would buy that car.	If I were you, I would buy that car.
4	Supposing he come late, what will you do?	Supposing he comes late, what will you do?
5	If he will finish the work, he will leave.	If he finishes the work, he will leave.
6	If I had seen him, I would spoke to him.	If I had seen him, I would have spoken to him.
7	If it rain, the ground gets wet.	If it rains, the ground gets wet.
8	If I will go there, I will meet him.	If I go there, I will meet him.
9	If I was you, I would accept the offer.	If I were you, I would accept the offer.
10	If he had worked hard, he would passed.	If he had worked hard, he would have passed.

Quick Practice

Correct: "If he would have come, I would have helped him."

Answer: "If he had come, I would have helped him." (Third conditional rule).

Conditional Sentences Mastery (Page 94 of 100)

Rule: Mixed Conditional: If + Past Perfect, Would + Verb.

Application: Used for past actions having present consequences.

#	Common Error	Corrected Solution
1	Had I knew, I would have told you.	Had I known, I would have told you.
2	If I am you, I would buy that car.	If I were you, I would buy that car.
3	Supposing he come late, what will you do?	Supposing he comes late, what will you do?
4	If he will finish the work, he will leave.	If he finishes the work, he will leave.
5	If I had seen him, I would spoke to him.	If I had seen him, I would have spoken to him.
6	If it rain, the ground gets wet.	If it rains, the ground gets wet.
7	If I will go there, I will meet him.	If I go there, I will meet him.
8	If I was you, I would accept the offer.	If I were you, I would accept the offer.
9	If he had worked hard, he would passed.	If he had worked hard, he would have passed.
10	Unless you will not study, you will fail.	Unless you study, you will fail.

Quick Practice

Correct: "If he would have come, I would have helped him."

Answer: "If he had come, I would have helped him." (Third conditional rule).

Conditional Sentences Mastery (Page 95 of 100)

Rule: Inversion Rule: Had I known... instead of If I had known.

Application: Used for formal emphasis.

#	Common Error	Corrected Solution
1	If I am you, I would buy that car.	If I were you, I would buy that car.
2	Supposing he come late, what will you do?	Supposing he comes late, what will you do?
3	If he will finish the work, he will leave.	If he finishes the work, he will leave.
4	If I had seen him, I would spoke to him.	If I had seen him, I would have spoken to him.
5	If it rain, the ground gets wet.	If it rains, the ground gets wet.
6	If I will go there, I will meet him.	If I go there, I will meet him.
7	If I was you, I would accept the offer.	If I were you, I would accept the offer.
8	If he had worked hard, he would passed.	If he had worked hard, he would have passed.
9	Unless you will not study, you will fail.	Unless you study, you will fail.
10	Had I knew, I would have told you.	Had I known, I would have told you.

Quick Practice

Correct: "If he would have come, I would have helped him."

Answer: "If he had come, I would have helped him." (Third conditional rule).

Conditional Sentences Mastery (Page 96 of 100)

Rule: Unless: Unless = If + not.

Application: Unless means 'if...not'; do not add 'not' to the unless clause.

#	Common Error	Corrected Solution
1	Supposing he come late, what will you do?	Supposing he comes late, what will you do?
2	If he will finish the work, he will leave.	If he finishes the work, he will leave.
3	If I had seen him, I would spoke to him.	If I had seen him, I would have spoken to him.
4	If it rain, the ground gets wet.	If it rains, the ground gets wet.
5	If I will go there, I will meet him.	If I go there, I will meet him.
6	If I was you, I would accept the offer.	If I were you, I would accept the offer.
7	If he had worked hard, he would passed.	If he had worked hard, he would have passed.
8	Unless you will not study, you will fail.	Unless you study, you will fail.
9	Had I knew, I would have told you.	Had I known, I would have told you.
10	If I am you, I would buy that car.	If I were you, I would buy that car.

Quick Practice

Correct: "If he would have come, I would have helped him."

Answer: "If he had come, I would have helped him." (Third conditional rule).

Conditional Sentences Mastery (Page 97 of 100)

Rule: Provided that / As long as.

Application: Used to emphasize conditions.

#	Common Error	Corrected Solution
1	If he will finish the work, he will leave.	If he finishes the work, he will leave.
2	If I had seen him, I would spoke to him.	If I had seen him, I would have spoken to him.
3	If it rain, the ground gets wet.	If it rains, the ground gets wet.
4	If I will go there, I will meet him.	If I go there, I will meet him.
5	If I was you, I would accept the offer.	If I were you, I would accept the offer.
6	If he had worked hard, he would passed.	If he had worked hard, he would have passed.
7	Unless you will not study, you will fail.	Unless you study, you will fail.
8	Had I knew, I would have told you.	Had I known, I would have told you.
9	If I am you, I would buy that car.	If I were you, I would buy that car.
10	Supposing he come late, what will you do?	Supposing he comes late, what will you do?

Quick Practice

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Answer: "If he had come, I would have helped him." (Third conditional rule).

Conditional Sentences Mastery (Page 98 of 100)

Rule: Should I / Were I / Had I inversion.

Application: Formal substitutes for 'If'.

#	Common Error	Corrected Solution
1	If I had seen him, I would spoke to him.	If I had seen him, I would have spoken to him.
2	If it rain, the ground gets wet.	If it rains, the ground gets wet.
3	If I will go there, I will meet him.	If I go there, I will meet him.
4	If I was you, I would accept the offer.	If I were you, I would accept the offer.
5	If he had worked hard, he would passed.	If he had worked hard, he would have passed.
6	Unless you will not study, you will fail.	Unless you study, you will fail.
7	Had I knew, I would have told you.	Had I known, I would have told you.
8	If I am you, I would buy that car.	If I were you, I would buy that car.
9	Supposing he come late, what will you do?	Supposing he comes late, what will you do?
10	If he will finish the work, he will leave.	If he finishes the work, he will leave.

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Answer: "If he had come, I would have helped him." (Third conditional rule).

Conditional Sentences Mastery (Page 99 of 100)

Rule: Supposition: If I were a king...

Application: Always use 'were' for all subjects in unreal situations.

#	Common Error	Corrected Solution
1	If it rain, the ground gets wet.	If it rains, the ground gets wet.
2	If I will go there, I will meet him.	If I go there, I will meet him.
3	If I was you, I would accept the offer.	If I were you, I would accept the offer.
4	If he had worked hard, he would passed.	If he had worked hard, he would have passed.
5	Unless you will not study, you will fail.	Unless you study, you will fail.
6	Had I knew, I would have told you.	Had I known, I would have told you.
7	If I am you, I would buy that car.	If I were you, I would buy that car.
8	Supposing he come late, what will you do?	Supposing he comes late, what will you do?
9	If he will finish the work, he will leave.	If he finishes the work, he will leave.
10	If I had seen him, I would spoke to him.	If I had seen him, I would have spoken to him.

Quick Practice

Correct: "If he would have come, I would have helped him."

Answer: "If he had come, I would have helped him." (Third conditional rule).

Conditional Sentences Mastery (Page 100 of 100)

Rule: Zero Conditional: If + Present Simple, Present Simple.

Application: Used for universal truths/facts.

#	Common Error	Corrected Solution
1	If I will go there, I will meet him.	If I go there, I will meet him.
2	If I was you, I would accept the offer.	If I were you, I would accept the offer.
3	If he had worked hard, he would passed.	If he had worked hard, he would have passed.
4	Unless you will not study, you will fail.	Unless you study, you will fail.
5	Had I knew, I would have told you.	Had I known, I would have told you.
6	If I am you, I would buy that car.	If I were you, I would buy that car.
7	Supposing he come late, what will you do?	Supposing he comes late, what will you do?
8	If he will finish the work, he will leave.	If he finishes the work, he will leave.
9	If I had seen him, I would spoke to him.	If I had seen him, I would have spoken to him.
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