

Topic: Tense Consistency (Page 1)

Golden Rule: Maintain tense sequence in complex sentences.

Pro Tip: *If the principal clause is in the present, the subordinate can be in any tense.*

#	Error	Solution
1	He says that he was going to market.	He says that he is going to market.
2	He says that he was going to market.	He says that he is going to market.
3	He says that he was going to market.	He says that he is going to market.
4	He says that he was going to market.	He says that he is going to market.
5	He says that he was going to market.	He says that he is going to market.

Quick Practice

Spot the error: "One of the student are absent."

Topic: Conditional Sentences (Page 2)

Golden Rule: Do not use 'will/would' in the 'if' clause.

Pro Tip: *Use Present Indefinite in 'if' clauses for future conditions.*

#	Error	Solution
1	If he will come, I will go.	If he comes, I will go.
2	If he will come, I will go.	If he comes, I will go.
3	If he will come, I will go.	If he comes, I will go.
4	If he will come, I will go.	If he comes, I will go.
5	If he will come, I will go.	If he comes, I will go.

Quick Practice

Spot the error: "One of the student are absent."

Topic: Prepositional Phrases (Page 3)

Golden Rule: Certain adjectives require specific prepositions.

Pro Tip: *Memorize 'fixed preposition' lists as they appear frequently.*

#	Error	Solution
1	He is fond to music.	He is fond of music.
2	He is fond to music.	He is fond of music.
3	He is fond to music.	He is fond of music.
4	He is fond to music.	He is fond of music.
5	He is fond to music.	He is fond of music.

Quick Practice

Spot the error: "One of the student are absent."

Topic: Pronoun Case (Page 4)

Golden Rule: Prepositions are followed by the objective case.

Pro Tip: Use 'me', 'him', 'her', 'us', 'them' after prepositions.

#	Error	Solution
1	Between you and I, he is wrong.	Between you and me, he is wrong.
2	Between you and I, he is wrong.	Between you and me, he is wrong.
3	Between you and I, he is wrong.	Between you and me, he is wrong.
4	Between you and I, he is wrong.	Between you and me, he is wrong.
5	Between you and I, he is wrong.	Between you and me, he is wrong.

Quick Practice

Spot the error: "One of the student are absent."

Topic: Adjective vs Adverb (Page 5)

Golden Rule: Adjectives modify nouns; Adverbs modify verbs.

Pro Tip: *Don't confuse adverbial forms with base adjectives.*

#	Error	Solution
1	He works hardly.	He works hard.
2	He works hardly.	He works hard.
3	He works hardly.	He works hard.
4	He works hardly.	He works hard.
5	He works hardly.	He works hard.

Quick Practice

Spot the error: "One of the student are absent."

Topic: Parallel Structure (Page 6)

Golden Rule: Items in a list must share the same grammatical form.

Pro Tip: Check for consistent verb endings (e.g., -ing, -ing, -ing).

#	Error	Solution
1	He likes swimming, hiking, and to run.	He likes swimming, hiking, and running.
2	He likes swimming, hiking, and to run.	He likes swimming, hiking, and running.
3	He likes swimming, hiking, and to run.	He likes swimming, hiking, and running.
4	He likes swimming, hiking, and to run.	He likes swimming, hiking, and running.
5	He likes swimming, hiking, and to run.	He likes swimming, hiking, and running.

Quick Practice

Spot the error: "One of the student are absent."

Topic: Active/Passive Voice (Page 7)

Golden Rule: Passive voice requires the past participle (V3).

Pro Tip: *Always check the tense of the helping verb in passive constructions.*

#	Error	Solution
1	The letter was write by him.	The letter was written by him.
2	The letter was write by him.	The letter was written by him.
3	The letter was write by him.	The letter was written by him.
4	The letter was write by him.	The letter was written by him.
5	The letter was write by him.	The letter was written by him.

Quick Practice

Spot the error: "One of the student are absent."

Topic: Direct/Indirect Speech (Page 8)

Golden Rule: Change modals (can->could, will->would) in reported speech.

Pro Tip: *If the reporting verb is past, shift the tense forward.*

#	Error	Solution
1	He said that he can do it.	He said that he could do it.
2	He said that he can do it.	He said that he could do it.
3	He said that he can do it.	He said that he could do it.
4	He said that he can do it.	He said that he could do it.
5	He said that he can do it.	He said that he could do it.

Quick Practice

Spot the error: "One of the student are absent."

Topic: Articles (A/An/The) (Page 9)

Golden Rule: Articles depend on the phonetic sound, not the spelling.

Pro Tip: Use 'an' before vowel sounds, 'a' before consonant sounds.

#	Error	Solution
1	He is a honest man.	He is an honest man.
2	He is a honest man.	He is an honest man.
3	He is a honest man.	He is an honest man.
4	He is a honest man.	He is an honest man.
5	He is a honest man.	He is an honest man.

Quick Practice

Spot the error: "One of the student are absent."

Topic: Subject-Verb Agreement (Page 10)

Golden Rule: Verb must agree with the Subject, not the nearest noun.

Pro Tip: *Identify the core subject first, ignoring prepositional phrases.*

#	Error	Solution
1	The list of items are on the desk.	The list of items is on the desk.
2	The list of items are on the desk.	The list of items is on the desk.
3	The list of items are on the desk.	The list of items is on the desk.
4	The list of items are on the desk.	The list of items is on the desk.
5	The list of items are on the desk.	The list of items is on the desk.

Quick Practice

Spot the error: "One of the student are absent."

Topic: Tense Consistency (Page 11)

Golden Rule: Maintain tense sequence in complex sentences.

Pro Tip: *If the principal clause is in the present, the subordinate can be in any tense.*

#	Error	Solution
1	He says that he was going to market.	He says that he is going to market.
2	He says that he was going to market.	He says that he is going to market.
3	He says that he was going to market.	He says that he is going to market.
4	He says that he was going to market.	He says that he is going to market.
5	He says that he was going to market.	He says that he is going to market.

Quick Practice

Spot the error: "One of the student are absent."

Topic: Conditional Sentences (Page 12)

Golden Rule: Do not use 'will/would' in the 'if' clause.

Pro Tip: Use *Present Indefinite* in 'if' clauses for future conditions.

#	Error	Solution
1	If he will come, I will go.	If he comes, I will go.
2	If he will come, I will go.	If he comes, I will go.
3	If he will come, I will go.	If he comes, I will go.
4	If he will come, I will go.	If he comes, I will go.
5	If he will come, I will go.	If he comes, I will go.

Quick Practice

Spot the error: "One of the student are absent."

Topic: Prepositional Phrases (Page 13)

Golden Rule: Certain adjectives require specific prepositions.

Pro Tip: *Memorize 'fixed preposition' lists as they appear frequently.*

#	Error	Solution
1	He is fond to music.	He is fond of music.
2	He is fond to music.	He is fond of music.
3	He is fond to music.	He is fond of music.
4	He is fond to music.	He is fond of music.
5	He is fond to music.	He is fond of music.

Quick Practice

Spot the error: "One of the student are absent."

Topic: Pronoun Case (Page 14)

Golden Rule: Prepositions are followed by the objective case.

Pro Tip: Use 'me', 'him', 'her', 'us', 'them' after prepositions.

#	Error	Solution
1	Between you and I, he is wrong.	Between you and me, he is wrong.
2	Between you and I, he is wrong.	Between you and me, he is wrong.
3	Between you and I, he is wrong.	Between you and me, he is wrong.
4	Between you and I, he is wrong.	Between you and me, he is wrong.
5	Between you and I, he is wrong.	Between you and me, he is wrong.

Quick Practice

Spot the error: "One of the student are absent."

Topic: Adjective vs Adverb (Page 15)

Golden Rule: Adjectives modify nouns; Adverbs modify verbs.

Pro Tip: *Don't confuse adverbial forms with base adjectives.*

#	Error	Solution
1	He works hardly.	He works hard.
2	He works hardly.	He works hard.
3	He works hardly.	He works hard.
4	He works hardly.	He works hard.
5	He works hardly.	He works hard.

Quick Practice

Spot the error: "One of the student are absent."

Topic: Parallel Structure (Page 16)

Golden Rule: Items in a list must share the same grammatical form.

Pro Tip: *Check for consistent verb endings (e.g., -ing, -ing, -ing).*

#	Error	Solution
1	He likes swimming, hiking, and to run.	He likes swimming, hiking, and running.
2	He likes swimming, hiking, and to run.	He likes swimming, hiking, and running.
3	He likes swimming, hiking, and to run.	He likes swimming, hiking, and running.
4	He likes swimming, hiking, and to run.	He likes swimming, hiking, and running.
5	He likes swimming, hiking, and to run.	He likes swimming, hiking, and running.

Quick Practice

Spot the error: "One of the student are absent."

Topic: Active/Passive Voice (Page 17)

Golden Rule: Passive voice requires the past participle (V3).

Pro Tip: *Always check the tense of the helping verb in passive constructions.*

#	Error	Solution
1	The letter was write by him.	The letter was written by him.
2	The letter was write by him.	The letter was written by him.
3	The letter was write by him.	The letter was written by him.
4	The letter was write by him.	The letter was written by him.
5	The letter was write by him.	The letter was written by him.

Quick Practice

Spot the error: "One of the student are absent."

Topic: Direct/Indirect Speech (Page 18)

Golden Rule: Change modals (can->could, will->would) in reported speech.

Pro Tip: *If the reporting verb is past, shift the tense forward.*

#	Error	Solution
1	He said that he can do it.	He said that he could do it.
2	He said that he can do it.	He said that he could do it.
3	He said that he can do it.	He said that he could do it.
4	He said that he can do it.	He said that he could do it.
5	He said that he can do it.	He said that he could do it.

Quick Practice

Spot the error: "One of the student are absent."

Topic: Articles (A/An/The) (Page 19)

Golden Rule: Articles depend on the phonetic sound, not the spelling.

Pro Tip: Use 'an' before vowel sounds, 'a' before consonant sounds.

#	Error	Solution
1	He is a honest man.	He is an honest man.
2	He is a honest man.	He is an honest man.
3	He is a honest man.	He is an honest man.
4	He is a honest man.	He is an honest man.
5	He is a honest man.	He is an honest man.

Quick Practice

Spot the error: "One of the student are absent."

Topic: Subject-Verb Agreement (Page 20)

Golden Rule: Verb must agree with the Subject, not the nearest noun.

Pro Tip: *Identify the core subject first, ignoring prepositional phrases.*

#	Error	Solution
1	The list of items are on the desk.	The list of items is on the desk.
2	The list of items are on the desk.	The list of items is on the desk.
3	The list of items are on the desk.	The list of items is on the desk.
4	The list of items are on the desk.	The list of items is on the desk.
5	The list of items are on the desk.	The list of items is on the desk.

Quick Practice

Spot the error: "One of the student are absent."

Topic: Tense Consistency (Page 21)

Golden Rule: Maintain tense sequence in complex sentences.

Pro Tip: *If the principal clause is in the present, the subordinate can be in any tense.*

#	Error	Solution
1	He says that he was going to market.	He says that he is going to market.
2	He says that he was going to market.	He says that he is going to market.
3	He says that he was going to market.	He says that he is going to market.
4	He says that he was going to market.	He says that he is going to market.
5	He says that he was going to market.	He says that he is going to market.

Quick Practice

Spot the error: "One of the student are absent."

Topic: Conditional Sentences (Page 22)

Golden Rule: Do not use 'will/would' in the 'if' clause.

Pro Tip: Use *Present Indefinite* in 'if' clauses for future conditions.

#	Error	Solution
1	If he will come, I will go.	If he comes, I will go.
2	If he will come, I will go.	If he comes, I will go.
3	If he will come, I will go.	If he comes, I will go.
4	If he will come, I will go.	If he comes, I will go.
5	If he will come, I will go.	If he comes, I will go.

Quick Practice

Spot the error: "One of the student are absent."

Topic: Prepositional Phrases (Page 23)

Golden Rule: Certain adjectives require specific prepositions.

Pro Tip: *Memorize 'fixed preposition' lists as they appear frequently.*

#	Error	Solution
1	He is fond to music.	He is fond of music.
2	He is fond to music.	He is fond of music.
3	He is fond to music.	He is fond of music.
4	He is fond to music.	He is fond of music.
5	He is fond to music.	He is fond of music.

Quick Practice

Spot the error: "One of the student are absent."

Topic: Pronoun Case (Page 24)

Golden Rule: Prepositions are followed by the objective case.

Pro Tip: Use 'me', 'him', 'her', 'us', 'them' after prepositions.

#	Error	Solution
1	Between you and I, he is wrong.	Between you and me, he is wrong.
2	Between you and I, he is wrong.	Between you and me, he is wrong.
3	Between you and I, he is wrong.	Between you and me, he is wrong.
4	Between you and I, he is wrong.	Between you and me, he is wrong.
5	Between you and I, he is wrong.	Between you and me, he is wrong.

Quick Practice

Spot the error: "One of the student are absent."

Topic: Adjective vs Adverb (Page 25)

Golden Rule: Adjectives modify nouns; Adverbs modify verbs.

Pro Tip: *Don't confuse adverbial forms with base adjectives.*

#	Error	Solution
1	He works hardly.	He works hard.
2	He works hardly.	He works hard.
3	He works hardly.	He works hard.
4	He works hardly.	He works hard.
5	He works hardly.	He works hard.

Quick Practice

Spot the error: "One of the student are absent."

Topic: Parallel Structure (Page 26)

Golden Rule: Items in a list must share the same grammatical form.

Pro Tip: Check for consistent verb endings (e.g., -ing, -ing, -ing).

#	Error	Solution
1	He likes swimming, hiking, and to run.	He likes swimming, hiking, and running.
2	He likes swimming, hiking, and to run.	He likes swimming, hiking, and running.
3	He likes swimming, hiking, and to run.	He likes swimming, hiking, and running.
4	He likes swimming, hiking, and to run.	He likes swimming, hiking, and running.
5	He likes swimming, hiking, and to run.	He likes swimming, hiking, and running.

Quick Practice

Spot the error: "One of the student are absent."

Topic: Active/Passive Voice (Page 27)

Golden Rule: Passive voice requires the past participle (V3).

Pro Tip: *Always check the tense of the helping verb in passive constructions.*

#	Error	Solution
1	The letter was write by him.	The letter was written by him.
2	The letter was write by him.	The letter was written by him.
3	The letter was write by him.	The letter was written by him.
4	The letter was write by him.	The letter was written by him.
5	The letter was write by him.	The letter was written by him.

Quick Practice

Spot the error: "One of the student are absent."

Topic: Direct/Indirect Speech (Page 28)

Golden Rule: Change modals (can->could, will->would) in reported speech.

Pro Tip: *If the reporting verb is past, shift the tense forward.*

#	Error	Solution
1	He said that he can do it.	He said that he could do it.
2	He said that he can do it.	He said that he could do it.
3	He said that he can do it.	He said that he could do it.
4	He said that he can do it.	He said that he could do it.
5	He said that he can do it.	He said that he could do it.

Quick Practice

Spot the error: "One of the student are absent."

Topic: Articles (A/An/The) (Page 29)

Golden Rule: Articles depend on the phonetic sound, not the spelling.

Pro Tip: Use 'an' before vowel sounds, 'a' before consonant sounds.

#	Error	Solution
1	He is a honest man.	He is an honest man.
2	He is a honest man.	He is an honest man.
3	He is a honest man.	He is an honest man.
4	He is a honest man.	He is an honest man.
5	He is a honest man.	He is an honest man.

Quick Practice

Spot the error: "One of the student are absent."

Topic: Subject-Verb Agreement (Page 30)

Golden Rule: Verb must agree with the Subject, not the nearest noun.

Pro Tip: *Identify the core subject first, ignoring prepositional phrases.*

#	Error	Solution
1	The list of items are on the desk.	The list of items is on the desk.
2	The list of items are on the desk.	The list of items is on the desk.
3	The list of items are on the desk.	The list of items is on the desk.
4	The list of items are on the desk.	The list of items is on the desk.
5	The list of items are on the desk.	The list of items is on the desk.

Quick Practice

Spot the error: "One of the student are absent."

Topic: Tense Consistency (Page 31)

Golden Rule: Maintain tense sequence in complex sentences.

Pro Tip: *If the principal clause is in the present, the subordinate can be in any tense.*

#	Error	Solution
1	He says that he was going to market.	He says that he is going to market.
2	He says that he was going to market.	He says that he is going to market.
3	He says that he was going to market.	He says that he is going to market.
4	He says that he was going to market.	He says that he is going to market.
5	He says that he was going to market.	He says that he is going to market.

Quick Practice

Spot the error: "One of the student are absent."

Topic: Conditional Sentences (Page 32)

Golden Rule: Do not use 'will/would' in the 'if' clause.

Pro Tip: Use *Present Indefinite* in 'if' clauses for future conditions.

#	Error	Solution
1	If he will come, I will go.	If he comes, I will go.
2	If he will come, I will go.	If he comes, I will go.
3	If he will come, I will go.	If he comes, I will go.
4	If he will come, I will go.	If he comes, I will go.
5	If he will come, I will go.	If he comes, I will go.

Quick Practice

Spot the error: "One of the student are absent."

Topic: Prepositional Phrases (Page 33)

Golden Rule: Certain adjectives require specific prepositions.

Pro Tip: *Memorize 'fixed preposition' lists as they appear frequently.*

#	Error	Solution
1	He is fond to music.	He is fond of music.
2	He is fond to music.	He is fond of music.
3	He is fond to music.	He is fond of music.
4	He is fond to music.	He is fond of music.
5	He is fond to music.	He is fond of music.

Quick Practice

Spot the error: "One of the student are absent."

Topic: Pronoun Case (Page 34)

Golden Rule: Prepositions are followed by the objective case.

Pro Tip: Use 'me', 'him', 'her', 'us', 'them' after prepositions.

#	Error	Solution
1	Between you and I, he is wrong.	Between you and me, he is wrong.
2	Between you and I, he is wrong.	Between you and me, he is wrong.
3	Between you and I, he is wrong.	Between you and me, he is wrong.
4	Between you and I, he is wrong.	Between you and me, he is wrong.
5	Between you and I, he is wrong.	Between you and me, he is wrong.

Quick Practice

Spot the error: "One of the student are absent."

Topic: Adjective vs Adverb (Page 35)

Golden Rule: Adjectives modify nouns; Adverbs modify verbs.

Pro Tip: *Don't confuse adverbial forms with base adjectives.*

#	Error	Solution
1	He works hardly.	He works hard.
2	He works hardly.	He works hard.
3	He works hardly.	He works hard.
4	He works hardly.	He works hard.
5	He works hardly.	He works hard.

Quick Practice

Spot the error: "One of the student are absent."

Topic: Parallel Structure (Page 36)

Golden Rule: Items in a list must share the same grammatical form.

Pro Tip: Check for consistent verb endings (e.g., -ing, -ing, -ing).

#	Error	Solution
1	He likes swimming, hiking, and to run.	He likes swimming, hiking, and running.
2	He likes swimming, hiking, and to run.	He likes swimming, hiking, and running.
3	He likes swimming, hiking, and to run.	He likes swimming, hiking, and running.
4	He likes swimming, hiking, and to run.	He likes swimming, hiking, and running.
5	He likes swimming, hiking, and to run.	He likes swimming, hiking, and running.

Quick Practice

Spot the error: "One of the student are absent."

Topic: Active/Passive Voice (Page 37)

Golden Rule: Passive voice requires the past participle (V3).

Pro Tip: *Always check the tense of the helping verb in passive constructions.*

#	Error	Solution
1	The letter was write by him.	The letter was written by him.
2	The letter was write by him.	The letter was written by him.
3	The letter was write by him.	The letter was written by him.
4	The letter was write by him.	The letter was written by him.
5	The letter was write by him.	The letter was written by him.

Quick Practice

Spot the error: "One of the student are absent."

Topic: Direct/Indirect Speech (Page 38)

Golden Rule: Change modals (can->could, will->would) in reported speech.

Pro Tip: *If the reporting verb is past, shift the tense forward.*

#	Error	Solution
1	He said that he can do it.	He said that he could do it.
2	He said that he can do it.	He said that he could do it.
3	He said that he can do it.	He said that he could do it.
4	He said that he can do it.	He said that he could do it.
5	He said that he can do it.	He said that he could do it.

Quick Practice

Spot the error: "One of the student are absent."

Topic: Articles (A/An/The) (Page 39)

Golden Rule: Articles depend on the phonetic sound, not the spelling.

Pro Tip: Use 'an' before vowel sounds, 'a' before consonant sounds.

#	Error	Solution
1	He is a honest man.	He is an honest man.
2	He is a honest man.	He is an honest man.
3	He is a honest man.	He is an honest man.
4	He is a honest man.	He is an honest man.
5	He is a honest man.	He is an honest man.

Quick Practice

Spot the error: "One of the student are absent."

Topic: Subject-Verb Agreement (Page 40)

Golden Rule: Verb must agree with the Subject, not the nearest noun.

Pro Tip: *Identify the core subject first, ignoring prepositional phrases.*

#	Error	Solution
1	The list of items are on the desk.	The list of items is on the desk.
2	The list of items are on the desk.	The list of items is on the desk.
3	The list of items are on the desk.	The list of items is on the desk.
4	The list of items are on the desk.	The list of items is on the desk.
5	The list of items are on the desk.	The list of items is on the desk.

Quick Practice

Spot the error: "One of the student are absent."

Topic: Tense Consistency (Page 41)

Golden Rule: Maintain tense sequence in complex sentences.

Pro Tip: *If the principal clause is in the present, the subordinate can be in any tense.*

#	Error	Solution
1	He says that he was going to market.	He says that he is going to market.
2	He says that he was going to market.	He says that he is going to market.
3	He says that he was going to market.	He says that he is going to market.
4	He says that he was going to market.	He says that he is going to market.
5	He says that he was going to market.	He says that he is going to market.

Quick Practice

Spot the error: "One of the student are absent."

Topic: Conditional Sentences (Page 42)

Golden Rule: Do not use 'will/would' in the 'if' clause.

Pro Tip: Use *Present Indefinite* in 'if' clauses for future conditions.

#	Error	Solution
1	If he will come, I will go.	If he comes, I will go.
2	If he will come, I will go.	If he comes, I will go.
3	If he will come, I will go.	If he comes, I will go.
4	If he will come, I will go.	If he comes, I will go.
5	If he will come, I will go.	If he comes, I will go.

Quick Practice

Spot the error: "One of the student are absent."

Topic: Prepositional Phrases (Page 43)

Golden Rule: Certain adjectives require specific prepositions.

Pro Tip: *Memorize 'fixed preposition' lists as they appear frequently.*

#	Error	Solution
1	He is fond to music.	He is fond of music.
2	He is fond to music.	He is fond of music.
3	He is fond to music.	He is fond of music.
4	He is fond to music.	He is fond of music.
5	He is fond to music.	He is fond of music.

Quick Practice

Spot the error: "One of the student are absent."

Topic: Pronoun Case (Page 44)

Golden Rule: Prepositions are followed by the objective case.

Pro Tip: Use 'me', 'him', 'her', 'us', 'them' after prepositions.

#	Error	Solution
1	Between you and I, he is wrong.	Between you and me, he is wrong.
2	Between you and I, he is wrong.	Between you and me, he is wrong.
3	Between you and I, he is wrong.	Between you and me, he is wrong.
4	Between you and I, he is wrong.	Between you and me, he is wrong.
5	Between you and I, he is wrong.	Between you and me, he is wrong.

Quick Practice

Spot the error: "One of the student are absent."

Topic: Adjective vs Adverb (Page 45)

Golden Rule: Adjectives modify nouns; Adverbs modify verbs.

Pro Tip: *Don't confuse adverbial forms with base adjectives.*

#	Error	Solution
1	He works hardly.	He works hard.
2	He works hardly.	He works hard.
3	He works hardly.	He works hard.
4	He works hardly.	He works hard.
5	He works hardly.	He works hard.

Quick Practice

Spot the error: "One of the student are absent."

Topic: Parallel Structure (Page 46)

Golden Rule: Items in a list must share the same grammatical form.

Pro Tip: *Check for consistent verb endings (e.g., -ing, -ing, -ing).*

#	Error	Solution
1	He likes swimming, hiking, and to run.	He likes swimming, hiking, and running.
2	He likes swimming, hiking, and to run.	He likes swimming, hiking, and running.
3	He likes swimming, hiking, and to run.	He likes swimming, hiking, and running.
4	He likes swimming, hiking, and to run.	He likes swimming, hiking, and running.
5	He likes swimming, hiking, and to run.	He likes swimming, hiking, and running.

Quick Practice

Spot the error: "One of the student are absent."

Topic: Active/Passive Voice (Page 47)

Golden Rule: Passive voice requires the past participle (V3).

Pro Tip: *Always check the tense of the helping verb in passive constructions.*

#	Error	Solution
1	The letter was write by him.	The letter was written by him.
2	The letter was write by him.	The letter was written by him.
3	The letter was write by him.	The letter was written by him.
4	The letter was write by him.	The letter was written by him.
5	The letter was write by him.	The letter was written by him.

Quick Practice

Spot the error: "One of the student are absent."

Topic: Direct/Indirect Speech (Page 48)

Golden Rule: Change modals (can->could, will->would) in reported speech.

Pro Tip: *If the reporting verb is past, shift the tense forward.*

#	Error	Solution
1	He said that he can do it.	He said that he could do it.
2	He said that he can do it.	He said that he could do it.
3	He said that he can do it.	He said that he could do it.
4	He said that he can do it.	He said that he could do it.
5	He said that he can do it.	He said that he could do it.

Quick Practice

Spot the error: "One of the student are absent."

Topic: Articles (A/An/The) (Page 49)

Golden Rule: Articles depend on the phonetic sound, not the spelling.

Pro Tip: Use 'an' before vowel sounds, 'a' before consonant sounds.

#	Error	Solution
1	He is a honest man.	He is an honest man.
2	He is a honest man.	He is an honest man.
3	He is a honest man.	He is an honest man.
4	He is a honest man.	He is an honest man.
5	He is a honest man.	He is an honest man.

Quick Practice

Spot the error: "One of the student are absent."

Topic: Subject-Verb Agreement (Page 50)

Golden Rule: Verb must agree with the Subject, not the nearest noun.

Pro Tip: *Identify the core subject first, ignoring prepositional phrases.*

#	Error	Solution
1	The list of items are on the desk.	The list of items is on the desk.
2	The list of items are on the desk.	The list of items is on the desk.
3	The list of items are on the desk.	The list of items is on the desk.
4	The list of items are on the desk.	The list of items is on the desk.
5	The list of items are on the desk.	The list of items is on the desk.

Quick Practice

Spot the error: "One of the student are absent."

Topic: Tense Consistency (Page 51)

Golden Rule: Maintain tense sequence in complex sentences.

Pro Tip: *If the principal clause is in the present, the subordinate can be in any tense.*

#	Error	Solution
1	He says that he was going to market.	He says that he is going to market.
2	He says that he was going to market.	He says that he is going to market.
3	He says that he was going to market.	He says that he is going to market.
4	He says that he was going to market.	He says that he is going to market.
5	He says that he was going to market.	He says that he is going to market.

Quick Practice

Spot the error: "One of the student are absent."

Topic: Conditional Sentences (Page 52)

Golden Rule: Do not use 'will/would' in the 'if' clause.

Pro Tip: Use *Present Indefinite* in 'if' clauses for future conditions.

#	Error	Solution
1	If he will come, I will go.	If he comes, I will go.
2	If he will come, I will go.	If he comes, I will go.
3	If he will come, I will go.	If he comes, I will go.
4	If he will come, I will go.	If he comes, I will go.
5	If he will come, I will go.	If he comes, I will go.

Quick Practice

Spot the error: "One of the student are absent."

Topic: Prepositional Phrases (Page 53)

Golden Rule: Certain adjectives require specific prepositions.

Pro Tip: *Memorize 'fixed preposition' lists as they appear frequently.*

#	Error	Solution
1	He is fond to music.	He is fond of music.
2	He is fond to music.	He is fond of music.
3	He is fond to music.	He is fond of music.
4	He is fond to music.	He is fond of music.
5	He is fond to music.	He is fond of music.

Quick Practice

Spot the error: "One of the student are absent."

Topic: Pronoun Case (Page 54)

Golden Rule: Prepositions are followed by the objective case.

Pro Tip: Use 'me', 'him', 'her', 'us', 'them' after prepositions.

#	Error	Solution
1	Between you and I, he is wrong.	Between you and me, he is wrong.
2	Between you and I, he is wrong.	Between you and me, he is wrong.
3	Between you and I, he is wrong.	Between you and me, he is wrong.
4	Between you and I, he is wrong.	Between you and me, he is wrong.
5	Between you and I, he is wrong.	Between you and me, he is wrong.

Quick Practice

Spot the error: "One of the student are absent."

Topic: Adjective vs Adverb (Page 55)

Golden Rule: Adjectives modify nouns; Adverbs modify verbs.

Pro Tip: *Don't confuse adverbial forms with base adjectives.*

#	Error	Solution
1	He works hardly.	He works hard.
2	He works hardly.	He works hard.
3	He works hardly.	He works hard.
4	He works hardly.	He works hard.
5	He works hardly.	He works hard.

Quick Practice

Spot the error: "One of the student are absent."

Topic: Parallel Structure (Page 56)

Golden Rule: Items in a list must share the same grammatical form.

Pro Tip: *Check for consistent verb endings (e.g., -ing, -ing, -ing).*

#	Error	Solution
1	He likes swimming, hiking, and to run.	He likes swimming, hiking, and running.
2	He likes swimming, hiking, and to run.	He likes swimming, hiking, and running.
3	He likes swimming, hiking, and to run.	He likes swimming, hiking, and running.
4	He likes swimming, hiking, and to run.	He likes swimming, hiking, and running.
5	He likes swimming, hiking, and to run.	He likes swimming, hiking, and running.

Quick Practice

Spot the error: "One of the student are absent."

Topic: Active/Passive Voice (Page 57)

Golden Rule: Passive voice requires the past participle (V3).

Pro Tip: *Always check the tense of the helping verb in passive constructions.*

#	Error	Solution
1	The letter was write by him.	The letter was written by him.
2	The letter was write by him.	The letter was written by him.
3	The letter was write by him.	The letter was written by him.
4	The letter was write by him.	The letter was written by him.
5	The letter was write by him.	The letter was written by him.

Quick Practice

Spot the error: "One of the student are absent."

Topic: Direct/Indirect Speech (Page 58)

Golden Rule: Change modals (can->could, will->would) in reported speech.

Pro Tip: *If the reporting verb is past, shift the tense forward.*

#	Error	Solution
1	He said that he can do it.	He said that he could do it.
2	He said that he can do it.	He said that he could do it.
3	He said that he can do it.	He said that he could do it.
4	He said that he can do it.	He said that he could do it.
5	He said that he can do it.	He said that he could do it.

Quick Practice

Spot the error: "One of the student are absent."

Topic: Articles (A/An/The) (Page 59)

Golden Rule: Articles depend on the phonetic sound, not the spelling.

Pro Tip: Use 'an' before vowel sounds, 'a' before consonant sounds.

#	Error	Solution
1	He is a honest man.	He is an honest man.
2	He is a honest man.	He is an honest man.
3	He is a honest man.	He is an honest man.
4	He is a honest man.	He is an honest man.
5	He is a honest man.	He is an honest man.

Quick Practice

Spot the error: "One of the student are absent."

Topic: Subject-Verb Agreement (Page 60)

Golden Rule: Verb must agree with the Subject, not the nearest noun.

Pro Tip: *Identify the core subject first, ignoring prepositional phrases.*

#	Error	Solution
1	The list of items are on the desk.	The list of items is on the desk.
2	The list of items are on the desk.	The list of items is on the desk.
3	The list of items are on the desk.	The list of items is on the desk.
4	The list of items are on the desk.	The list of items is on the desk.
5	The list of items are on the desk.	The list of items is on the desk.

Quick Practice

Spot the error: "One of the student are absent."

Topic: Tense Consistency (Page 61)

Golden Rule: Maintain tense sequence in complex sentences.

Pro Tip: *If the principal clause is in the present, the subordinate can be in any tense.*

#	Error	Solution
1	He says that he was going to market.	He says that he is going to market.
2	He says that he was going to market.	He says that he is going to market.
3	He says that he was going to market.	He says that he is going to market.
4	He says that he was going to market.	He says that he is going to market.
5	He says that he was going to market.	He says that he is going to market.

Quick Practice

Spot the error: "One of the student are absent."

Topic: Conditional Sentences (Page 62)

Golden Rule: Do not use 'will/would' in the 'if' clause.

Pro Tip: Use *Present Indefinite* in 'if' clauses for future conditions.

#	Error	Solution
1	If he will come, I will go.	If he comes, I will go.
2	If he will come, I will go.	If he comes, I will go.
3	If he will come, I will go.	If he comes, I will go.
4	If he will come, I will go.	If he comes, I will go.
5	If he will come, I will go.	If he comes, I will go.

Quick Practice

Spot the error: "One of the student are absent."

Topic: Prepositional Phrases (Page 63)

Golden Rule: Certain adjectives require specific prepositions.

Pro Tip: *Memorize 'fixed preposition' lists as they appear frequently.*

#	Error	Solution
1	He is fond to music.	He is fond of music.
2	He is fond to music.	He is fond of music.
3	He is fond to music.	He is fond of music.
4	He is fond to music.	He is fond of music.
5	He is fond to music.	He is fond of music.

Quick Practice

Spot the error: "One of the student are absent."

Topic: Pronoun Case (Page 64)

Golden Rule: Prepositions are followed by the objective case.

Pro Tip: Use 'me', 'him', 'her', 'us', 'them' after prepositions.

#	Error	Solution
1	Between you and I, he is wrong.	Between you and me, he is wrong.
2	Between you and I, he is wrong.	Between you and me, he is wrong.
3	Between you and I, he is wrong.	Between you and me, he is wrong.
4	Between you and I, he is wrong.	Between you and me, he is wrong.
5	Between you and I, he is wrong.	Between you and me, he is wrong.

Quick Practice

Spot the error: "One of the student are absent."

Topic: Adjective vs Adverb (Page 65)

Golden Rule: Adjectives modify nouns; Adverbs modify verbs.

Pro Tip: *Don't confuse adverbial forms with base adjectives.*

#	Error	Solution
1	He works hardly.	He works hard.
2	He works hardly.	He works hard.
3	He works hardly.	He works hard.
4	He works hardly.	He works hard.
5	He works hardly.	He works hard.

Quick Practice

Spot the error: "One of the student are absent."

Topic: Parallel Structure (Page 66)

Golden Rule: Items in a list must share the same grammatical form.

Pro Tip: *Check for consistent verb endings (e.g., -ing, -ing, -ing).*

#	Error	Solution
1	He likes swimming, hiking, and to run.	He likes swimming, hiking, and running.
2	He likes swimming, hiking, and to run.	He likes swimming, hiking, and running.
3	He likes swimming, hiking, and to run.	He likes swimming, hiking, and running.
4	He likes swimming, hiking, and to run.	He likes swimming, hiking, and running.
5	He likes swimming, hiking, and to run.	He likes swimming, hiking, and running.

Quick Practice

Spot the error: "One of the student are absent."

Topic: Active/Passive Voice (Page 67)

Golden Rule: Passive voice requires the past participle (V3).

Pro Tip: *Always check the tense of the helping verb in passive constructions.*

#	Error	Solution
1	The letter was write by him.	The letter was written by him.
2	The letter was write by him.	The letter was written by him.
3	The letter was write by him.	The letter was written by him.
4	The letter was write by him.	The letter was written by him.
5	The letter was write by him.	The letter was written by him.

Quick Practice

Spot the error: "One of the student are absent."

Topic: Direct/Indirect Speech (Page 68)

Golden Rule: Change modals (can->could, will->would) in reported speech.

Pro Tip: *If the reporting verb is past, shift the tense forward.*

#	Error	Solution
1	He said that he can do it.	He said that he could do it.
2	He said that he can do it.	He said that he could do it.
3	He said that he can do it.	He said that he could do it.
4	He said that he can do it.	He said that he could do it.
5	He said that he can do it.	He said that he could do it.

Quick Practice

Spot the error: "One of the student are absent."

Topic: Articles (A/An/The) (Page 69)

Golden Rule: Articles depend on the phonetic sound, not the spelling.

Pro Tip: Use 'an' before vowel sounds, 'a' before consonant sounds.

#	Error	Solution
1	He is a honest man.	He is an honest man.
2	He is a honest man.	He is an honest man.
3	He is a honest man.	He is an honest man.
4	He is a honest man.	He is an honest man.
5	He is a honest man.	He is an honest man.

Quick Practice

Spot the error: "One of the student are absent."

Topic: Subject-Verb Agreement (Page 70)

Golden Rule: Verb must agree with the Subject, not the nearest noun.

Pro Tip: *Identify the core subject first, ignoring prepositional phrases.*

#	Error	Solution
1	The list of items are on the desk.	The list of items is on the desk.
2	The list of items are on the desk.	The list of items is on the desk.
3	The list of items are on the desk.	The list of items is on the desk.
4	The list of items are on the desk.	The list of items is on the desk.
5	The list of items are on the desk.	The list of items is on the desk.

Quick Practice

Spot the error: "One of the student are absent."

Topic: Tense Consistency (Page 71)

Golden Rule: Maintain tense sequence in complex sentences.

Pro Tip: *If the principal clause is in the present, the subordinate can be in any tense.*

#	Error	Solution
1	He says that he was going to market.	He says that he is going to market.
2	He says that he was going to market.	He says that he is going to market.
3	He says that he was going to market.	He says that he is going to market.
4	He says that he was going to market.	He says that he is going to market.
5	He says that he was going to market.	He says that he is going to market.

Quick Practice

Spot the error: "One of the student are absent."

Topic: Conditional Sentences (Page 72)

Golden Rule: Do not use 'will/would' in the 'if' clause.

Pro Tip: Use *Present Indefinite* in 'if' clauses for future conditions.

#	Error	Solution
1	If he will come, I will go.	If he comes, I will go.
2	If he will come, I will go.	If he comes, I will go.
3	If he will come, I will go.	If he comes, I will go.
4	If he will come, I will go.	If he comes, I will go.
5	If he will come, I will go.	If he comes, I will go.

Quick Practice

Spot the error: "One of the student are absent."

Topic: Prepositional Phrases (Page 73)

Golden Rule: Certain adjectives require specific prepositions.

Pro Tip: *Memorize 'fixed preposition' lists as they appear frequently.*

#	Error	Solution
1	He is fond to music.	He is fond of music.
2	He is fond to music.	He is fond of music.
3	He is fond to music.	He is fond of music.
4	He is fond to music.	He is fond of music.
5	He is fond to music.	He is fond of music.

Quick Practice

Spot the error: "One of the student are absent."

Topic: Pronoun Case (Page 74)

Golden Rule: Prepositions are followed by the objective case.

Pro Tip: Use 'me', 'him', 'her', 'us', 'them' after prepositions.

#	Error	Solution
1	Between you and I, he is wrong.	Between you and me, he is wrong.
2	Between you and I, he is wrong.	Between you and me, he is wrong.
3	Between you and I, he is wrong.	Between you and me, he is wrong.
4	Between you and I, he is wrong.	Between you and me, he is wrong.
5	Between you and I, he is wrong.	Between you and me, he is wrong.

Quick Practice

Spot the error: "One of the student are absent."

Topic: Adjective vs Adverb (Page 75)

Golden Rule: Adjectives modify nouns; Adverbs modify verbs.

Pro Tip: *Don't confuse adverbial forms with base adjectives.*

#	Error	Solution
1	He works hardly.	He works hard.
2	He works hardly.	He works hard.
3	He works hardly.	He works hard.
4	He works hardly.	He works hard.
5	He works hardly.	He works hard.

Quick Practice

Spot the error: "One of the student are absent."

Topic: Parallel Structure (Page 76)

Golden Rule: Items in a list must share the same grammatical form.

Pro Tip: Check for consistent verb endings (e.g., -ing, -ing, -ing).

#	Error	Solution
1	He likes swimming, hiking, and to run.	He likes swimming, hiking, and running.
2	He likes swimming, hiking, and to run.	He likes swimming, hiking, and running.
3	He likes swimming, hiking, and to run.	He likes swimming, hiking, and running.
4	He likes swimming, hiking, and to run.	He likes swimming, hiking, and running.
5	He likes swimming, hiking, and to run.	He likes swimming, hiking, and running.

Quick Practice

Spot the error: "One of the student are absent."

Topic: Active/Passive Voice (Page 77)

Golden Rule: Passive voice requires the past participle (V3).

Pro Tip: *Always check the tense of the helping verb in passive constructions.*

#	Error	Solution
1	The letter was write by him.	The letter was written by him.
2	The letter was write by him.	The letter was written by him.
3	The letter was write by him.	The letter was written by him.
4	The letter was write by him.	The letter was written by him.
5	The letter was write by him.	The letter was written by him.

Quick Practice

Spot the error: "One of the student are absent."

Topic: Direct/Indirect Speech (Page 78)

Golden Rule: Change modals (can->could, will->would) in reported speech.

Pro Tip: *If the reporting verb is past, shift the tense forward.*

#	Error	Solution
1	He said that he can do it.	He said that he could do it.
2	He said that he can do it.	He said that he could do it.
3	He said that he can do it.	He said that he could do it.
4	He said that he can do it.	He said that he could do it.
5	He said that he can do it.	He said that he could do it.

Quick Practice

Spot the error: "One of the student are absent."

Topic: Articles (A/An/The) (Page 79)

Golden Rule: Articles depend on the phonetic sound, not the spelling.

Pro Tip: Use 'an' before vowel sounds, 'a' before consonant sounds.

#	Error	Solution
1	He is a honest man.	He is an honest man.
2	He is a honest man.	He is an honest man.
3	He is a honest man.	He is an honest man.
4	He is a honest man.	He is an honest man.
5	He is a honest man.	He is an honest man.

Quick Practice

Spot the error: "One of the student are absent."

Topic: Subject-Verb Agreement (Page 80)

Golden Rule: Verb must agree with the Subject, not the nearest noun.

Pro Tip: *Identify the core subject first, ignoring prepositional phrases.*

#	Error	Solution
1	The list of items are on the desk.	The list of items is on the desk.
2	The list of items are on the desk.	The list of items is on the desk.
3	The list of items are on the desk.	The list of items is on the desk.
4	The list of items are on the desk.	The list of items is on the desk.
5	The list of items are on the desk.	The list of items is on the desk.

Quick Practice

Spot the error: "One of the student are absent."

Topic: Tense Consistency (Page 81)

Golden Rule: Maintain tense sequence in complex sentences.

Pro Tip: *If the principal clause is in the present, the subordinate can be in any tense.*

#	Error	Solution
1	He says that he was going to market.	He says that he is going to market.
2	He says that he was going to market.	He says that he is going to market.
3	He says that he was going to market.	He says that he is going to market.
4	He says that he was going to market.	He says that he is going to market.
5	He says that he was going to market.	He says that he is going to market.

Quick Practice

Spot the error: "One of the student are absent."

Topic: Conditional Sentences (Page 82)

Golden Rule: Do not use 'will/would' in the 'if' clause.

Pro Tip: Use *Present Indefinite* in 'if' clauses for future conditions.

#	Error	Solution
1	If he will come, I will go.	If he comes, I will go.
2	If he will come, I will go.	If he comes, I will go.
3	If he will come, I will go.	If he comes, I will go.
4	If he will come, I will go.	If he comes, I will go.
5	If he will come, I will go.	If he comes, I will go.

Quick Practice

Spot the error: "One of the student are absent."

Topic: Prepositional Phrases (Page 83)

Golden Rule: Certain adjectives require specific prepositions.

Pro Tip: *Memorize 'fixed preposition' lists as they appear frequently.*

#	Error	Solution
1	He is fond to music.	He is fond of music.
2	He is fond to music.	He is fond of music.
3	He is fond to music.	He is fond of music.
4	He is fond to music.	He is fond of music.
5	He is fond to music.	He is fond of music.

Quick Practice

Spot the error: "One of the student are absent."

Topic: Pronoun Case (Page 84)

Golden Rule: Prepositions are followed by the objective case.

Pro Tip: Use 'me', 'him', 'her', 'us', 'them' after prepositions.

#	Error	Solution
1	Between you and I, he is wrong.	Between you and me, he is wrong.
2	Between you and I, he is wrong.	Between you and me, he is wrong.
3	Between you and I, he is wrong.	Between you and me, he is wrong.
4	Between you and I, he is wrong.	Between you and me, he is wrong.
5	Between you and I, he is wrong.	Between you and me, he is wrong.

Quick Practice

Spot the error: "One of the student are absent."

Topic: Adjective vs Adverb (Page 85)

Golden Rule: Adjectives modify nouns; Adverbs modify verbs.

Pro Tip: *Don't confuse adverbial forms with base adjectives.*

#	Error	Solution
1	He works hardly.	He works hard.
2	He works hardly.	He works hard.
3	He works hardly.	He works hard.
4	He works hardly.	He works hard.
5	He works hardly.	He works hard.

Quick Practice

Spot the error: "One of the student are absent."

Topic: Parallel Structure (Page 86)

Golden Rule: Items in a list must share the same grammatical form.

Pro Tip: *Check for consistent verb endings (e.g., -ing, -ing, -ing).*

#	Error	Solution
1	He likes swimming, hiking, and to run.	He likes swimming, hiking, and running.
2	He likes swimming, hiking, and to run.	He likes swimming, hiking, and running.
3	He likes swimming, hiking, and to run.	He likes swimming, hiking, and running.
4	He likes swimming, hiking, and to run.	He likes swimming, hiking, and running.
5	He likes swimming, hiking, and to run.	He likes swimming, hiking, and running.

Quick Practice

Spot the error: "One of the student are absent."

Topic: Active/Passive Voice (Page 87)

Golden Rule: Passive voice requires the past participle (V3).

Pro Tip: *Always check the tense of the helping verb in passive constructions.*

#	Error	Solution
1	The letter was write by him.	The letter was written by him.
2	The letter was write by him.	The letter was written by him.
3	The letter was write by him.	The letter was written by him.
4	The letter was write by him.	The letter was written by him.
5	The letter was write by him.	The letter was written by him.

Quick Practice

Spot the error: "One of the student are absent."

Topic: Direct/Indirect Speech (Page 88)

Golden Rule: Change modals (can->could, will->would) in reported speech.

Pro Tip: *If the reporting verb is past, shift the tense forward.*

#	Error	Solution
1	He said that he can do it.	He said that he could do it.
2	He said that he can do it.	He said that he could do it.
3	He said that he can do it.	He said that he could do it.
4	He said that he can do it.	He said that he could do it.
5	He said that he can do it.	He said that he could do it.

Quick Practice

Spot the error: "One of the student are absent."

Topic: Articles (A/An/The) (Page 89)

Golden Rule: Articles depend on the phonetic sound, not the spelling.

Pro Tip: Use 'an' before vowel sounds, 'a' before consonant sounds.

#	Error	Solution
1	He is a honest man.	He is an honest man.
2	He is a honest man.	He is an honest man.
3	He is a honest man.	He is an honest man.
4	He is a honest man.	He is an honest man.
5	He is a honest man.	He is an honest man.

Quick Practice

Spot the error: "One of the student are absent."

Topic: Subject-Verb Agreement (Page 90)

Golden Rule: Verb must agree with the Subject, not the nearest noun.

Pro Tip: *Identify the core subject first, ignoring prepositional phrases.*

#	Error	Solution
1	The list of items are on the desk.	The list of items is on the desk.
2	The list of items are on the desk.	The list of items is on the desk.
3	The list of items are on the desk.	The list of items is on the desk.
4	The list of items are on the desk.	The list of items is on the desk.
5	The list of items are on the desk.	The list of items is on the desk.

Quick Practice

Spot the error: "One of the student are absent."

Topic: Tense Consistency (Page 91)

Golden Rule: Maintain tense sequence in complex sentences.

Pro Tip: *If the principal clause is in the present, the subordinate can be in any tense.*

#	Error	Solution
1	He says that he was going to market.	He says that he is going to market.
2	He says that he was going to market.	He says that he is going to market.
3	He says that he was going to market.	He says that he is going to market.
4	He says that he was going to market.	He says that he is going to market.
5	He says that he was going to market.	He says that he is going to market.

Quick Practice

Spot the error: "One of the student are absent."

Topic: Conditional Sentences (Page 92)

Golden Rule: Do not use 'will/would' in the 'if' clause.

Pro Tip: Use *Present Indefinite* in 'if' clauses for future conditions.

#	Error	Solution
1	If he will come, I will go.	If he comes, I will go.
2	If he will come, I will go.	If he comes, I will go.
3	If he will come, I will go.	If he comes, I will go.
4	If he will come, I will go.	If he comes, I will go.
5	If he will come, I will go.	If he comes, I will go.

Quick Practice

Spot the error: "One of the student are absent."

Topic: Prepositional Phrases (Page 93)

Golden Rule: Certain adjectives require specific prepositions.

Pro Tip: *Memorize 'fixed preposition' lists as they appear frequently.*

#	Error	Solution
1	He is fond to music.	He is fond of music.
2	He is fond to music.	He is fond of music.
3	He is fond to music.	He is fond of music.
4	He is fond to music.	He is fond of music.
5	He is fond to music.	He is fond of music.

Quick Practice

Spot the error: "One of the student are absent."

Topic: Pronoun Case (Page 94)

Golden Rule: Prepositions are followed by the objective case.

Pro Tip: Use 'me', 'him', 'her', 'us', 'them' after prepositions.

#	Error	Solution
1	Between you and I, he is wrong.	Between you and me, he is wrong.
2	Between you and I, he is wrong.	Between you and me, he is wrong.
3	Between you and I, he is wrong.	Between you and me, he is wrong.
4	Between you and I, he is wrong.	Between you and me, he is wrong.
5	Between you and I, he is wrong.	Between you and me, he is wrong.

Quick Practice

Spot the error: "One of the student are absent."

Topic: Adjective vs Adverb (Page 95)

Golden Rule: Adjectives modify nouns; Adverbs modify verbs.

Pro Tip: *Don't confuse adverbial forms with base adjectives.*

#	Error	Solution
1	He works hardly.	He works hard.
2	He works hardly.	He works hard.
3	He works hardly.	He works hard.
4	He works hardly.	He works hard.
5	He works hardly.	He works hard.

Quick Practice

Spot the error: "One of the student are absent."

Topic: Parallel Structure (Page 96)

Golden Rule: Items in a list must share the same grammatical form.

Pro Tip: Check for consistent verb endings (e.g., -ing, -ing, -ing).

#	Error	Solution
1	He likes swimming, hiking, and to run.	He likes swimming, hiking, and running.
2	He likes swimming, hiking, and to run.	He likes swimming, hiking, and running.
3	He likes swimming, hiking, and to run.	He likes swimming, hiking, and running.
4	He likes swimming, hiking, and to run.	He likes swimming, hiking, and running.
5	He likes swimming, hiking, and to run.	He likes swimming, hiking, and running.

Quick Practice

Spot the error: "One of the student are absent."

Topic: Active/Passive Voice (Page 97)

Golden Rule: Passive voice requires the past participle (V3).

Pro Tip: *Always check the tense of the helping verb in passive constructions.*

#	Error	Solution
1	The letter was write by him.	The letter was written by him.
2	The letter was write by him.	The letter was written by him.
3	The letter was write by him.	The letter was written by him.
4	The letter was write by him.	The letter was written by him.
5	The letter was write by him.	The letter was written by him.

Quick Practice

Spot the error: "One of the student are absent."

Topic: Direct/Indirect Speech (Page 98)

Golden Rule: Change modals (can->could, will->would) in reported speech.

Pro Tip: *If the reporting verb is past, shift the tense forward.*

#	Error	Solution
1	He said that he can do it.	He said that he could do it.
2	He said that he can do it.	He said that he could do it.
3	He said that he can do it.	He said that he could do it.
4	He said that he can do it.	He said that he could do it.
5	He said that he can do it.	He said that he could do it.

Quick Practice

Spot the error: "One of the student are absent."

Topic: Articles (A/An/The) (Page 99)

Golden Rule: Articles depend on the phonetic sound, not the spelling.

Pro Tip: Use 'an' before vowel sounds, 'a' before consonant sounds.

#	Error	Solution
1	He is a honest man.	He is an honest man.
2	He is a honest man.	He is an honest man.
3	He is a honest man.	He is an honest man.
4	He is a honest man.	He is an honest man.
5	He is a honest man.	He is an honest man.

Quick Practice

Spot the error: "One of the student are absent."

Topic: Subject-Verb Agreement (Page 100)

Golden Rule: Verb must agree with the Subject, not the nearest noun.

Pro Tip: *Identify the core subject first, ignoring prepositional phrases.*

#	Error	Solution
1	The list of items are on the desk.	The list of items is on the desk.
2	The list of items are on the desk.	The list of items is on the desk.
3	The list of items are on the desk.	The list of items is on the desk.
4	The list of items are on the desk.	The list of items is on the desk.
5	The list of items are on the desk.	The list of items is on the desk.

Quick Practice

Spot the error: "One of the student are absent."